

פרק 13 במדריך ICLG שנכתב ע"י עו"ד גיל  
חגי:

*This article appeared in the 2014 edition of  
The International Comparative Legal  
Guide to: Public Procurement; published  
by [Global Legal Group Ltd](http://www.iclg.co.uk), London.  
(please hyperlink [www.iclg.co.uk](http://www.iclg.co.uk) )*



# ICLG

The International Comparative Legal Guide to:

## Public Procurement 2014

**6th Edition**

A practical cross-border insight into public procurement

Published by Global Legal Group, with contributions from:

Advokatfirmaet Thommessen AS

Allen & Gledhill LLP

Anderson Mori & Tomotsune

Arap, Nishi & Uyeda Advogados

Ashurst LLP

Baker & McKenzie

Bircanoglu Attorneys at Law

Casahierro Abogados

CMS Cameron McKenna LLP

Comad, S.C.

Debarliev, Dameski & Kelesoska Attorneys at Law

Fried, Frank, Harris, Shriver & Jacobson LLP

GÖRG Partnerschaft von Rechtsanwälten

Kruk and Partners Law Firm

Lambadarios Law Firm

Latournerie Wolfrom & Associés

Ledwaba Mazwai

Legance – Avvocati Associati

Lenz & Staehelin

M. & M. Bomchil

Mannheimer Swartling Advokatbyrå AB

Matheson

McCarthy Tétrault, LLP

Morais Leitão, Galvão Teles, Soares da Silva & Associados

S. Friedman & Co.

Schoenherr Rechtsanwälte

Stibbe

Tornos Abogados

VASS Lawyers

**GLG**

Global Legal Group

# GLG

Global Legal Group

## Contributing Editors

Julian Ellison and Laure Baudrihayé, Ashurst LLP

## Account Managers

Beth Bassett, Maksim Dolgusev, Robert Hopgood, Dror Levy, Maria Lopez, Mahmoud Nedjai, Florjan Osmani, Oliver Smith, Rory Smith

## Sales Support Manager

Toni Wyatt

## Sub Editors

Nicholas Catlin  
Barbara Fitzsimons

## Editors

Beatriz Arroyo  
Gemma Bridge

## Senior Editor

Suzie Kidd

## Global Head of Sales

Simon Lemos

## Group Consulting Editor

Alan Falach

## Group Publisher

Richard Firth

## Published by

Global Legal Group Ltd.  
59 Tanner Street  
London SE1 3PL, UK  
Tel: +44 20 7367 0720  
Fax: +44 20 7407 5255  
Email: [info@glgroup.co.uk](mailto:info@glgroup.co.uk)  
URL: [www.glgroup.co.uk](http://www.glgroup.co.uk)

## GLG Cover Design

F&F Studio Design

## GLG Cover Image Source

iStockphoto

## Printed by

Ashford Colour Press Ltd.  
December 2013

Copyright © 2013

Global Legal Group Ltd.  
All rights reserved  
No photocopying

ISBN 978-1-908070-82-1

ISSN 1757-2789

## Strategic Partners



## General Chapter:

1	<b>EU Public Procurement Rules</b> – Julian Ellison & Laure Baudrihayé, Ashurst LLP	1
---	---	---

## Country Question and Answer Chapters:

2	<b>Argentina</b>	M. & M. Bomchil: María Inés Corrá	11
3	<b>Australia</b>	Baker & McKenzie: Geoff Wood & Anne Petterd	17
4	<b>Austria</b>	Schoenherr Rechtsanwälte: Johannes Stalzer	24
5	<b>Belgium</b>	Stibbe: David D'Hooghe & Leopold Schellekens	31
6	<b>Brazil</b>	Arap, Nishi & Uyeda Advogados: Massami Uyeda Junior & Rodnei Iazzetta	38
7	<b>Bulgaria</b>	CMS Cameron McKenna LLP: Kostadin Sirleshtov & Angel Bangachev	45
8	<b>Canada</b>	McCarthy Tétrault, LLP: Brenda C. Swick	52
9	<b>England &amp; Wales</b>	Ashurst LLP: Julian Ellison & Laure Baudrihayé	60
10	<b>Germany</b>	GÖRG Partnerschaft von Rechtsanwälten: Dr. Lutz Horn	70
11	<b>Greece</b>	Lambadarios Law Firm: Karolos Gavriiloglou	78
12	<b>Ireland</b>	Matheson: Helen Kelly & Bonnie Costelloe	84
13	<b>Israel</b>	S. Friedman & Co.: Gil Hagay	93
14	<b>Italy</b>	Legance – Avvocati Associati: Filippo Pacciani & Alessandra Palatini	100
15	<b>Japan</b>	Anderson Mori & Tomotsune: Reiji Takahashi & Makoto Terazaki	110
16	<b>Macedonia</b>	Debarliev, Dameski & Kelesoska Attorneys at Law: Jasmina Ilieva Jovanovik & Dragan Dameski	116
17	<b>Mexico</b>	Comad, S.C.: Roberto Hernández García	123
18	<b>Norway</b>	Advokatfirmaet Thommessen AS: Eivind J Vesterkjær & Kirti Mahajan Thomassen	127
19	<b>Peru</b>	Casahierro Abogados: Jose Matto Astete & Percy Castle	134
20	<b>Poland</b>	Kruk and Partners Law Firm: Aleksandra Matwiejko-Demusiak & Jarosław Kruk	140
21	<b>Portugal</b>	Morais Leitão, Galvão Teles, Soares da Silva & Associados: Margarida Olazabal Cabral & Ana Robin de Andrade	150
22	<b>Romania</b>	VASS Lawyers: Iulia Vass & Bianca Bello	157
23	<b>Singapore</b>	Allen & Gledhill LLP: Kelvin Wong & Tan Wee Meng	167
24	<b>South Africa</b>	Ledwaba Mazwai: Lungile Mazwai & Metja Ledwaba	174
25	<b>Spain</b>	Tornos Abogados: Joaquín Tornos & Alfonso Arroyo	181
26	<b>Sweden</b>	Mannheimer Swartling Advokatbyrå AB: Johan Carle & Niklas Sjöblom	195
27	<b>Switzerland</b>	Lenz & Staehelin: Astrid Waser & Benoît Merkt	200
28	<b>Turkey</b>	Bircanoglu Attorneys at Law: M. Erol Bircanoglu & Pelin Akkus	206
29	<b>USA</b>	Fried, Frank, Harris, Shriver & Jacobson LLP: James J. McCullough & Michael J. Anstett	213
*	<b>France</b>	Latournerie Wolfrom & Associés: Jean Latournerie & Karine Hennette-Jaouen (online only, see <a href="http://www.iclg.co.uk">www.iclg.co.uk</a> )	

Further copies of this book and others in the series can be ordered from the publisher. Please call +44 20 7367 0720

## Disclaimer

This publication is for general information purposes only. It does not purport to provide comprehensive full legal or other advice. Global Legal Group Ltd. and the contributors accept no responsibility for losses that may arise from reliance upon information contained in this publication. This publication is intended to give an indication of legal issues upon which you may need advice. Full legal advice should be taken from a qualified professional when dealing with specific situations.

# Israel

S. Friedman & Co.

Gil Hagay



### 1 Relevant Legislation

#### 1.1 What is the relevant legislation and in outline what does each piece of legislation cover?

A number of legislative acts and regulations comprise the Public Procurement Laws in Israel that are applicable to public entities. Although the underlying acquisition principles are similar, the specific arrangements set out in various legislations have unique aspects for each purchasing entity.

The predominant legislation on government procurement is the Mandatory Tenders Law, 5752-1992, which provides that The State of Israel and any government corporation, religious council, health fund and institution of higher education may not enter into a contract for the execution of a transaction in goods, immovable property, work or services, except pursuant to a public tender that allows every person an equal opportunity to participate.

The Mandatory Tenders Regulations apply to all government offices and their subordinate units, excluding the Ministry of Defence, as well as to government corporations, statutory corporations, the President of the State Office, the State Comptroller's Office, health funds and the Parliament. Alongside these regulations, there are certain administrative guidelines published by the Accountant General at the Ministry of Finance.

The Mandatory Tenders Regulations (Defence Establishment Engagements) apply to the Ministry of Defence and its subordinate units, as well as to government-owned companies and government subsidiaries for which the Minister of Defence is responsible.

The Mandatory Tenders Regulations (Commitments of the Institution of Higher Education) apply to institutions of higher education, such as universities and colleges.

The Municipal Ordinance applies to municipalities, and provides that a municipality shall not enter a contract for transferral of immovable property, purchase of goods, ordering services or performing work without a public tender. This legislation was the basis for the Municipalities Regulations (Tenders) which apply to municipalities and to municipal corporations.

#### 1.2 Are there other areas of national law, such as government transparency rules, that are relevant to public procurement?

Many areas of legislation are relevant to the public procurement

field. For example, the right to receive information in accordance with the Freedom of Information Act applies to the right of third parties to receive information regarding the acquisition process. Another example is the obligation, relating to certain transactions, to demonstrate compliance with applicable labour laws. A third example is the compliance with the legislation related to standards.

#### 1.3 How does the regime relate to supra-national regimes including the GPA, EU rules and other international agreements?

Both the Mandatory Tender Law and the Municipalities Regulations (Tenders) provide that their provisions shall apply as long as they do not conflict with The State of Israel's obligations under international conventions. Therefore, in any situation of conflict between the provisions of such local legislation on procurement and international treaties to which the State of Israel is a party, the international convention shall prevail.

Israel is party to the GPA (General Procurement Agreement), established by the World Trade Organisation (WTO), and therefore arrangements set out in Israeli legislations cannot contradict the provisions set out in the GPA. It is also worth noting that, in some aspects, Israel's regulations relating to public procurement are narrower than the GPA arrangements, and therefore when it does not regulate a particular issue, the regulations set out in the GPA shall apply, other than to the Ministry of Defence, its subordinates and related entities.

#### 1.4 What are the basic underlying principles of the regime (e.g. value for money, equal treatment, transparency) and are these principles relevant to the interpretation of the legislation?

The main goals underlying the Israeli Public Procurement Laws are equal opportunities for engagement with the governmental authorities and economic efficiency. Court rulings gave primacy to the principle of equality of opportunity over other principles such as achieving maximum economic efficiency. The principle of equal opportunity in the Mandatory Tender Laws is expressed often in the considerable insistence that all participants in a tender must meet the terms of all the prerequisites prescribed for participation in the tender, so as to avoid a situation where one of the bidders will have a benefit that was not given to another. Alongside these fundamental principles, the general principles of administrative law, such as integrity, good faith, transparency and preventing bias, apply to public procurement procedures as well.

### 1.5 Are there special rules in relation to defence procurement or any other area?

Special arrangements apply to contractual engagements by the Ministry of Defence, and accordingly specific regulations are found in the Mandatory Tenders Regulations (Defence Establishment Contracts). The arrangements in relation to these contractual engagements are characterised by various exemptions from entering into contracts via a public tender; some of them are broader and deal with the special needs of the Ministry of Defence. For instance, the Ministry of Defence has a special exemption not to execute a public tender for a transaction with a resident of a foreign country when the transaction is made using foreign aid funds and made in a foreign country. Even when the transaction is not made using foreign aid funds the Ministry of Defence is not obligated to execute a tender when there is no other supplier in Israel who is a manufacturer of the type of goods purchased or provides the kind of service to be acquired. Another relief is the ability to execute more flexible tenders on certain issues, which include the possibility for negotiations with the bidders. Alongside the engagements of the Ministry of Defence, specific regulations apply to contracts in the area of telecommunications. For example, tenders to select franchisees to operate cable television broadcasting are regulated by the Communication Law. Similarly, tenders to select franchisees for the operation of commercial television and radio broadcasting are regulated by different sets of laws.

## 2 Application of the Law to Entities and Contracts

### 2.1 Which public entities are covered by the law (as purchasers)?

Tender laws apply to all of the government's offices and their subordinate units, government corporations, statutory corporations, the Office of the President of the State, the State Comptroller's Office, health funds, the Parliament, institutions of higher education and municipalities, as well as local and municipal corporations.

### 2.2 Which private entities are covered by the law (as purchasers)?

The existing legislation on public procurement does not apply to private entities, in their role as buyers. Case law prescribes that private entities that choose to execute a tender are not obligated to mandatory tender rules prescribed by law and applicable to public entities. As such, private entities that choose to act by way of a tender are not obliged to act in an equitable manner, even though they must act in good faith.

There are some organisations, particularly those active in the field of private law, which are not funded directly by state funds although their activities are financed mainly by public funds and they owe a duty of loyalty towards an unspecific and a large part of the public. In certain circumstances, court rulings have stated that such entities constitute a normative duality, and are therefore obliged to follow the general principles of administrative law, including public tender principles.

### 2.3 Which types of contracts are covered?

Basically, the types of engagements that are subject to public procurement legislation are transactions in goods, immovable property and performance of work or services. The purpose is to

apply a broad duty to execute a tender in all types of transaction in which a public authority is involved and indeed court rulings give a broad interpretation to the types of transactions which are obligated to be executed by way of public tender. It should also be noted in this context that the obligation to execute a public tender applies to any transaction made regardless of whether it is a purchase contract or a sale contract.

### 2.4 Are there financial thresholds for determining individual contract coverage?

Please review the answer to question 3.3 below.

### 2.5 Are there aggregation and/or anti-avoidance rules?

The contracting authority should avoid artificial fragmentation of an engagement which is intended to avoid holding a tender. Contract value includes all payments which are included in the transaction and in any option of the public entity under the agreement, including taxes.

### 2.6 Are there special rules for concession contracts and, if so, how are such contracts defined?

Israeli law does not establish special arrangements regarding the obligation to tender the granting of a concession contract, and accordingly Mandatory Tenders Laws usually apply. Specific arrangements have been set by law for concession contracts in the realm of telecommunications, such as to the operation of cable television broadcasting, commercial television and radio broadcasting.

## 3 Award Procedures

### 3.1 What types of award procedures are available? Please specify the main stages of each procedure and whether there is a free choice amongst them.

There are several types of contracting procedures which include a competitive element, the main ones being:

- Public tender – the contracting authority publishes the existence of the tender in the newspaper and on its website and invites bidders to bid according to the tender documents, conditions and dates specified therein. The contracting authority should prefer contracting through public tenders even when it is allowed by law to execute the transaction in another way.

A public tender can be done regularly but also with a prequalification phase, i.e. bidders' compliance with the prerequisites and other criteria is first examined, and only those selected are invited to bid for the tender. It is also possible to execute a public tender with a two-stage examination, in which the price envelopes are submitted by the bidders separately and opened only after determining the quality score of the bidders. Another method is to execute a public tender for contracting with several suppliers through a framework agreement.

- A closed tender – the contracting authority initiates a competitive process with a number of suppliers from a list of suitable suppliers. The topics of contract which may be considered to be executed through a closed tender are mainly: purchasing goods with special or unusual features (for instance, medical equipment, pharmaceuticals, serums or vaccines); insurance, advertising or public relations with

traits and characteristics such as research and development; and contracting with a governmental company.

- c. A tender with negotiations – the contracting authority may decide that the contracting procedure will be carried out by way of negotiations in the types of procedures described above and in certain transactions, such as: projects of special technological complexity or which require significant financial solidity; projects which combine construction and land rights acquisition; and purchasing goods with special features. This negotiative option must be denoted in the tender documents. Negotiations shall be performed in a fair and equitable manner with those bidders appearing in the final bidders list. Upon completion of the negotiations, every bidder is allowed to submit its best and final offer. It should be noted that negotiations are prohibited in tender processes managed by municipalities.
- d. A competitive addressing for receipt of offers – in the case of acquisition of professional services which require special knowledge and expertise or when special trust is required, it is possible to select the supplier after reviewing a number of relevant offers.
- e. A mechanised tender – the contracting authority may decide that the tender will be held by way of a mechanised tender, meaning that electronic proposals will be submitted to an electronic tender inbox.

Types of contracting procedures which do not include competitive elements will be reviewed in the answer to section 4 below.

### 3.2 What are the minimum timescales?

Generally, there are no strict rules as to minimal timeframes for submitting tender responses in governmental tenders. The contracting authority can determine the timeframe at its discretion. It seems though, that setting a short deadline without an objective reason may lead to judicial intervention.

For municipal tenders, in contrast, the law explicitly prescribes that the deadline for submitting tender responses shall not be earlier than seven days and not later than 90 days after the announcement of the tender.

### 3.3 What are the rules on excluding/short-listing tenderers?

A certain set of preliminary requirements for participation in a tender is mandatory. These preliminary requirements, naturally, exclude certain potential bidders from making offers. The requirements are considered an implied part of any tender, even if not explicitly stated therein. Among these are the pre-existence of required licences and authorisations, compliance with official Israeli standards and certifications required under the Public Bodies (Transactions) Law, which primarily pertain to bookkeeping aspects. In tenders for the purchase of work or manpower-intensive services, the fulfilment of the bidder's obligations towards its employees is also examined.

Beyond those preliminary requirements, the pertinent authority has the discretion of stipulating participation in the tender with additional relevant requirements, such as regarding the experience of bidders, their qualifications, scope of operations and compliance with unofficial Israeli standard requirements. Additionally, the Ministry of Defence may condition participation in its tenders by being a pre-authorised supplier, namely – a supplier that has passed an examination process by the Ministry and has been added to the Ministry's bidders list.

More generally, a tender holder must not set a threshold unless it is aimed to warrant the character or nature of the tender. The requirements must be relevant and proportionate.

A tender holder is obliged to explain its threshold requirements if those impose more stringent conditions than the following:

1. Seniority – a requirement that the bidder must have at least one year of experience in the relevant field. In any case, the seniority requirement shall not exceed five years.
2. Prior experience – a requirement that the bidder has performed at least one previous job characterised with a similar financial or quantitative volume as in the tender. Alternatively, a requirement that the bidder has performed up to three similar previous jobs, where the financial volume or quantity of each is equal to half the scope of work in the tender.
3. Volume of financial turnover – a requirement that the bidder has an annual financial turnover of double the estimated annual financial scope of tender contract. At most, such a requirement may encompass no more than the three years preceding the tender.
4. Volume of production or supply – in a contract for the purchase of goods – a requirement for a volume of production or supply does not exceed double the annual volume required in the contract; such requirement will encompass up to each of the three years preceding the contract.

### 3.4 What are the rules on evaluation of tenders?

Please review the answer to question 3.5 below.

### 3.5 What are the rules on awarding the contract?

The ultimate goal is to choose the proposal which provides the maximal benefits to the holder of the tender. The criteria the contracting authority is allowed to consider are: price; quality of the goods, land, labour or service offered; credibility of the bidder, its experience and expertise; recommendations on the bidder (if they are required under the terms of the tender) and the degree of satisfaction from the way previous contracts were executed; and compliance with special requirements made by the holder of the tender. It is also possible to determine the minimal quality score.

The criteria must be published in the tender documents, including any tests for their determination and relative weight. In most competitive procedures, the priority or even exclusivity is given to the price criterion. On the other hand, there are competitive processes in which the permissibility of examining the price criterion had been limited. Such is the process of contracting with architects, engineers, designers, etc., in which the contracting authority is not allowed to take into account the price criterion in contracts whose financial scope is up to 300,000 Euros. In contracts above that sum, the price criterion must weigh no more than 20%.

### 3.6 What are the rules on debriefing unsuccessful bidders?

Each participant in a public tender is given notice of the final decision of the tender committee. The term for giving such notice is not determined by law. Governmental bodies can make an exception and choose a bidder whose bid does not provide the maximum benefits in accordance with the criteria in the tender. However, this sort of decision can only be made given special reasons that will be recorded, and only after the bidder whose proposal provides the maximum benefit was given the opportunity to plea before the Tender Committee.

In tenders of municipalities, any interested person is entitled to be present at the opening of the proposals box.

### 3.7 What methods are available for joint procurements?

Municipalities may decide to execute a joint public tender. If so decided, a joint tender committee is established and its decision replaces that of the municipalities.

In addition, a municipality may enter into a contract with a winner of a central tender that was published by a governmental body or by a public organisation or institution.

For governmental bodies, the Accountant General of the Ministry of Finance holds central tenders on various topics. If such a tender has been made, governmental bodies may engage the supplier who won the central tender, and are not allowed to hold an alternative tender or make a contract in any other way regarding that central tender's topic.

### 3.8 What are the rules on alternative/variant bids?

As long as the tender conditions permit or require the submission of alternative offers, such offers are legally allowed. Still, bidders should be extra cautious to ensure that the proposal will not create ambiguity or uncertainty, as it will most likely be disqualified. Conversely, when the terms of the tender do not explicitly include a provision allowing alternative bidding, it is reasonable to assume that the submission of an alternative proposal will lead to its disqualification, since such a proposal might give an unjust advantage to the bidder. The rationale behind such disqualification is the lack of equality towards other bidders who did not know about the possibility of submitting alternative proposals.

## 4 Exclusions and Exemptions (including in-house arrangements)

### 4.1 What are the principal exclusions/exemptions?

There are various exemptions set by the Mandatory Tender Regulations, which allow governmental bodies to contract without executing a competitive process. The main exemptions include contracting: which has a low financial volume; which is urgently required to prevent actual damage; when holding a tender may cause material damage to national interests; which is a continuation of a previous contracting or its expansion; which involves the purchase of unique services or goods concerning culture, art, entertainment or lifestyle; which involves the purchase of drugs, serums or vaccines which are unique; which involves the purchase of animals with special characteristics for purposes such as research; which involves a transaction related to banking services; which involves a contract with a local authority for services within the authority's roles; and contracting which involves the purchase of operational equipment for the Israel police.

Additional exemptions are: when there is only one possible supplier; when the contract is for operating a non-profit for educational, cultural or similar purposes; when the contract relates to a project involving a benefactor; and when the transaction is with a foreign resident or if the transaction is executed in a foreign country for the purchase of goods which are not available in Israel.

Contracting by the Ministry of Defence and its subsidiaries has some additional exemptions which characterise their special operations. Some were reviewed in the answer to question 1.5 above.

### 4.2 How does the law apply to "in-house" arrangements, including contracts awarded within a single entity, within groups and between public bodies?

Inter-ministerial activities, such as transactions or operations performed between various government bodies or between their different units, are usually not classified as "transactions" and are therefore often not subject to the regime of the Mandatory Tender Law.

Similarly, transactions between governmental bodies and governmental companies, subsidiaries of these companies and statutory corporations are subject to exemptions which enable them to avoid a competitive process.

## 5 Remedies

### 5.1 Does the legislation provide for remedies and if so what is the general outline of this?

Decisions of the administrative authorities in a procurement procedure are subject to judicial review by the courts, which examine them in accordance with substantive law and administrative law (natural justice, reasonableness, fairness, transparency, etc.). Government procurement matters are within the jurisdiction of the District Court, in its capacity as an administrative court. The administrative court will normally not exchange the discretion of the administrative authority with its own. The decisions of the administrative authority will be respected, unless clear grounds for intervention are found. Possible intervention includes, *inter alia*: the cancellation of the procurement procedure; changing or cancelling the award of a contract; and a monetary claim which is based on a defect in a tender or in the decision of the contracting authority.

### 5.2 Can remedies be sought in other types of proceedings or applications outside the legislation?

No, remedies cannot be sought in other types of proceedings or applications outside this legislation.

### 5.3 Before which body or bodies can remedies be sought?

Case law requires those who wish to plead against a decision of an administrative entity in a tender, to protest before the administrative entity prior to approaching the court for remedies. The contracting authority can revise or cancel its decision following such protest. Failure to submit a protest to the contracting authority could lead to the rejection of the petition to the court.

### 5.4 What are the limitation periods for applying for remedies?

A petition for revising or cancelling a decision in a public procurement procedure must be submitted to the administrative court within 45 days of the date of notification of the decision in the procedure. In most cases, the court will not accept a petition filed after the 45-day term, unless the petitioner requested and was given an extension of time. Moreover, according to the law, the court has the discretion to reject a petition on the basis of delayed filing even if it were submitted within the abovementioned deadline. The examination of delay gives the court a broad judicial discretion and takes into account the conduct of the petitioner and its agility to

approach the court, and the change of conditions, as well as the nature of violation of the law.

A monetary claim is not subject to the tender statutory limitations determined by administrative law, but rather to the general statute of limitations for monetary claims, which is seven years from the date of occurrence of the cause. However, various court rulings conditioned the filing of a monetary claim for compensatory damages with a prior petition for enforcement. The outcome is that if a plaintiff has not filed a petition for cancelling the decision in the tender, it will not be able to receive compensatory damages.

### 5.5 What measures can be taken to shorten limitation periods?

Please review the answer to question 5.4 above.

### 5.6 What remedies are available after contract signature?

The court may grant relief in the administrative sphere even after the signing of the agreement, including ordering the cancellation of the agreement. These reliefs are subject to the general administrative law and the court has broad discretion in which it takes into account the nature and type of defect in the process of engagement, the rule of law, the conduct of the petitioner, etc. In appropriate cases, the court may order the conversion of the administrative petition into a monetary claim.

### 5.7 What is the likely timescale if an application for remedies is made?

Deliberation in administrative petitions is usually done in a relatively urgent manner, and often the court rules in the entire case after the initial hearing for temporary injunction. Administrative petition hearings are conducted under special procedures, in which the court usually does not hear evidence, but rather bases its decision on the documents submitted by the parties. If the petition has been submitted without an application for a temporary injunction, it is likely that the discussion will take several months. On the other hand, monetary claims are made under regular civil procedures and therefore may take several years.

### 5.8 What are the leading examples of cases in which remedies measures have been obtained?

Most administrative court decisions regarding tenders are concerned with the final decision of the tender committee, especially those which allege defects in the exercise of the authority's discretion, violation of the right for a hearing and defects in the winning bid, etc. As mentioned, the court is not inclined to interfere in the decision, and generally respects the discretion of the tender committee, but it is not uncommon that the court orders a cancellation of a decision or a return of the subject matter to the tender committee for further discussion. In some cases, the court may even order a different winner in the tender.

### 5.9 What mitigation measures, if any, are available to contracting authorities?

Unless an injunction had been ordered by the court, the contracting authority is not obliged to suspend the performance of an awarded contract. In accordance with its discretion, the contracting authority

can make various decisions in response to a protest, including correcting its initial decision. Nevertheless, it is not customary that the contracting authority will perform such power while a petition before the court is pending.

## 6 Changes During a Procedure and After a Procedure

### 6.1 Does the legislation govern changes to contract specifications, changes to the timetable, changes to contract conditions (including extensions) pre-contract award? If not, what are the underlying principles governing these issues?

One can distinguish between two scenarios related to a change in tender conditions before declaring the winner. As long as the deadline to bid has not expired, a reasoned decision of the contracting authority may amend its terms and announce the change. Once tender bids have been submitted, changing tender conditions are prohibited on the basis that it will harm the tender's integrity and breach the equality. Conversely, a minor change in the tender conditions might be made, such that it will not infringe the equality between bidders and will not affect the tender results.

### 6.2 To what extent are changes permitted to final tenders (pre- and post-contract award)?

On the possibility of changing tender conditions before declaring the winner – please see the answer to question 6.1 above. In tenders in which the winner has been selected but a formal act is required for signing a contract, a change in the tender provisions is basically forbidden, but it is likely that a minor change could be made, such that will not infringe the equality between bidders or would not have affected the results of the tender. If the decision to choose a winner constitutes an agreement, the rules of the contract will govern the relationship between the parties.

### 6.3 To what extent are changes permitted post-contract signature?

Please review the answer to question 6.2 above.

## 7 Privatisations and PPPs

### 7.1 Are there special rules in relation to privatisations and what are the principal issues that arise in relation to them?

The transfer of government duties to government and municipal companies served as the basis for the privatisation initiatives and the first step toward their implementation. In accordance with the Government Companies Act, a special ministerial committee may decide on the privatisation of a governmental company and determine the methods of privatisation, such as selling government stock, the sale of a significant asset that belongs to the company, issuing shares and more. Although the authority lies with the committee, the Government Companies Authority plays a major role in the privatisation process. In general, contracting is made through a competitive procedure or through a public tender.

## 7.2 Are there special rules in relation to PPPs and what are the principal issues that arise in relation to them?

Projects using the PPP (Public-Private Partnership) method are common in a variety of areas of physical infrastructure including transportation, roads, sewage and desalination. Recently examined options include promoting projects in other areas, such as airports and seaports. The existing legislation also applies to projects undertaken by PPP, and the concessionaires are usually selected after a tender which includes a phase of pre-selection according to the regular rules of existing Mandatory Tender Law. Yet sometimes a complementary legislation of arrangements is required, including selecting the concessionaire and arranging the terms of the concession. Thus, for the construction and operation of a national toll road in Israel (Route 6) through a concessionaire, the Toll Road Law (Cross Israel Highway) was enacted. Similarly, the Toll Roads (Carmel Tunnels) Law, 1995 was enacted, which is co-ordinated with the operation and construction of the Carmel Tunnels.

## 8 Enforcement

### 8.1 Is there a culture of enforcement either by public or private bodies?

Yes. There is a culture of enforcement, such as in areas related to the obligation to execute a transaction by way of a public tender or to prevent damage to third parties due to a publication of a tender. Potential participants in a tender can submit a petition against the contracting authority, prior to participating in it, in order to change the tender conditions. Petitions filed by third parties against

deviations in a contract between the authority and the winning bidder are rare, due to the difficulty of the court to intervene in contractual relations.

### 8.2 What national cases in the last 12 months have confirmed/classified an important point of public procurement law?

Court decisions regarding compliance of submission of bid guarantee as required in the tender are rigid. Thus, in the case of a.p.a. 1873/12 *Asum v. Ben-Gurion University*, the respondent executed a tender in which the bidders were required to submit a bank guarantee due within seven days of the request. The respondent approved the best offer, despite the fact that the repayment date of the submitted bank guarantee was three days longer. The Supreme Court viewed this defect in the bid guarantee as a violation of equality and therefore decided that the bid should have been disqualified, despite the fact that the respondent maintained in the tender conditions the possibility of allowing a correction of the defective guarantee.

## 9 The Future

### 9.1 Are there any proposals to change the law and if so what is the timescale for these and what is their likely impact?

In 2009, an extensive amendment to the Mandatory Tenders Regulations has been implemented. At this stage, we do not see a similar prospective change. A massive change in the regulations regarding procurement law of municipal companies is pending, but is still being negotiated between the relevant offices.



### Gil Hagay

S. Friedman & Co.  
2 Weitzman St. P.O.B. 33123  
Tel Aviv 6133101  
Israel

Tel: +972 3 6931 931  
Fax: +972 3 6931 930  
Email: [gilh@friedman.co.il](mailto:gilh@friedman.co.il)  
URL: [www.friedman.co.il](http://www.friedman.co.il)

#### Advocate. Partner.

Gil Hagay, a partner at S. Friedman & Co., heads the firm's administrative law department. Gil specialises in the tenders field and his department provides comprehensive legal services both in representing public entities in procurement procedures and in the representation of commercial entities from the private sector, consulting and filing bids, and bringing to judicial review the procurement process including before the Supreme Court. Gil participated in the formulation of the Mandatory Tenders Regulations of higher education institutions, and is giving legal advice to private companies, government and municipal entities. Alongside his on-going counselling to entities in the commercial law sphere, Gil provides administrative consulting services in crisis management and civil litigation - commercial as well as in procurement procedures. In the infrastructure sphere, Gil deals with the preparation, drafting and advising of various commercial and public construction contracts and tenders.

**SF** & Co. ש. פרידמן ושות' | עורכי דין  
S. Friedman & Co. | Advocates

Since the establishment of the firm in 1939, **S. Friedman & Co.** has been at the forefront of the development of Israel's legal community and jurisprudence. The firm provides legal advice to Israel's largest enterprises and handles premium private corporations but also government offices, local authorities, public institutions and academic institutions. Legal advice is provided in Israel and abroad, and is effective and valuable due to the firm's ability to provide professional responses in a variety of areas of the clients' activities using a one-stop-shop method. As a direct reflection of Israel's increasing integration in the global economy, the firm provides services to enterprises, international institutions and corporations. The firm's staff, throughout its various departments, work cooperatively and therefore our clients enjoy comprehensive and continuous legal advice. The firm's broad scope of practice enables us to tailor our services to the unique requirements and needs of each client.

## Other titles in the ICLG series include:

- Alternative Investment Funds
- Aviation Law
- Business Crime
- Cartels & Leniency
- Class & Group Actions
- Commodities and Trade Law
- Competition Litigation
- Corporate Governance
- Corporate Recovery & Insolvency
- Corporate Tax
- Data Protection
- Dominance
- Employment & Labour Law
- Enforcement of Competition Law
- Environment & Climate Change Law
- Insurance & Reinsurance
- International Arbitration
- Lending and Secured Finance
- Litigation & Dispute Resolution
- Merger Control
- Mergers & Acquisitions
- Mining Law
- Oil & Gas Regulation
- Patents
- PFI / PPP Projects
- Pharmaceutical Advertising
- Private Client
- Product Liability
- Project Finance
- Real Estate
- Securitisation
- Shipping Law
- Telecoms, Media and Internet
- Trade Marks





The International Comparative Legal Guide to:

# Public Procurement 2013

## ONLINE ANALYTICS REPORT

### Traffic

- Pageviews: 30,388
- Unique Visitors: 2,831
- Average Visit Duration: 00:07:42
- 21.6% Direct Traffic with 00:09:09 Avg. Time on Site - New Visits 71.36%
- 23.2% Referring Sites with 00:10:14 Avg. Time on Site - New Visits 63.72%
- 55.2% Search Engines with 00:06:04 Avg. Time on Site - New Visits 64.00%

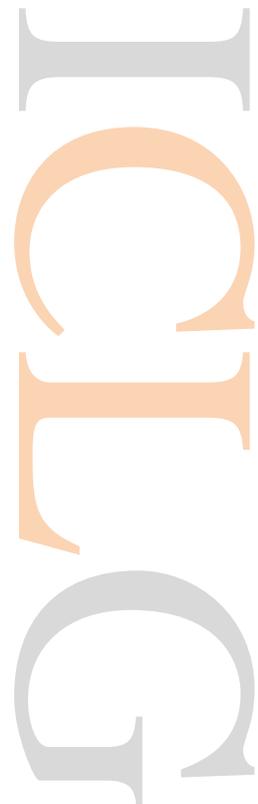
### Organisations viewing this publication

2degrees mobile limited  
3m company

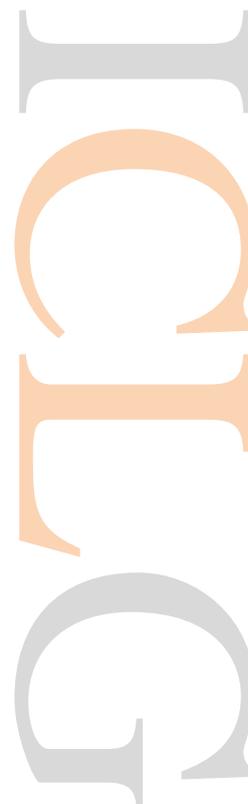
a&l goodbody  
a. lopes muniz advogados associados s/c  
a. tokaj i partnerzy adwokaci i radcowie prawni spolka partnersk  
abb schweiz ag  
abbey national treasury services  
abbott laboratories  
abbott laboratories  
abc arbitrage  
abdulaziz al gasim law firm in association with allen & overy ll  
abnrlaw  
abs jets a.s.  
accenture  
accenture  
aces soulier  
ace telecom kft.  
acme plaza  
acta iuventus  
action for employment ltd  
acxiom corporation  
adani exports

New Zealand  
United States

Ireland  
Brazil  
Poland  
Switzerland  
United Kingdom  
(not set)  
United States  
France  
Saudi Arabia  
Indonesia  
Czech Republic  
United States  
United Kingdom  
France  
Hungary  
India  
Lithuania  
United Kingdom  
United States  
India



adconion direct	United States
addleshaw goddard	United Kingdom
adecco corporation	United States
adidas portland us	United States
adis international	New Zealand
adobe systems engineering gmbh	Germany
adr center spa	Italy
adriatic marinas d.o.o.	Montenegro
advokaadibyroo borenus oy	Estonia
advokatfirmaet steenstrup stordrange da	Norway
advokatfirmaet thommessen as	Norway
advokatfirman cederquist kb (use10868)	Sweden
advokatfirman delphi co	Sweden
advokatfirman hammarskiold ab	Sweden
advokatfirman hammarskiold och co ab	Sweden
advokatfirman vinge kb	Sweden
advokatu kontora lawin	Lithuania
advokatu kontora lideika petrauskas valiunas ir partneriai	Lithuania
aegon edc limited	United Kingdom
agentia pentru administrarea retelei de informatica pentru educa	Romania
agresso	France
agricultural bank of china	United Kingdom
air partner plc	United Kingdom
akd prinsen van wijmen nv	Netherlands
alain bensoussan avocat	France
alaska communications systems group inc.	United States
alaska state government	United States
albatros travel inc	United States
albert-ludwigs-universitaet freiburg	Germany
alcanet international deutschland gmbh	Germany
alcatel-lucent	Brazil
alcatel-lucent deutschland	Germany
aldems ltd.	Latvia
alenia marconi	Italy
alestra s. de r.l. de c.v.	Mexico
alexander ribaroff	United Kingdom
alexion	United States
alghanim industries	Kuwait
aliatel	Austria
allegis group	United Kingdom
allen & overy pty ltd	Singapore
allen and overy	United Kingdom
allergan inc.	United States
allhostshop.com	United States
alliancebernstein l.p.	United Kingdom
allianz - slovenska poistovna a.s.	Slovakia
allied telecom group llc	United States
allstream corp.	Canada
allyis	United States
alrud	Russia
altech technology concepts	South Africa
amaco ukraine limited	Ukraine
amazon.com inc.	(not set)
amcon europe s.r.o.	Czech Republic



america movil peru s.a.c.  
 american international  
 american international group data center inc.  
 amersham biosciences  
 amgen inc.  
 amx argentina s.a.  
 analysys mason group ltd  
 anderson strathern ws  
 andorra telecom  
 ansaldo sts france  
 ansys uk ltd  
 anthony orsatelli  
 anthos consult  
 ants ltd - chandler kbs  
 aokcgchp astana  
 aol inc  
 aon group limited  
 aon jauch & huebener gmbh  
 apco worldwide (dc hq)  
 apco worldwide ltd  
 apex clearing solutions llc  
 apple inc.  
 arcadis deutschland gmbh  
 arcor ag  
 areva  
 armstrong cable services  
 arnold and porter  
 arnold and porter llp  
 arsenal ltd.  
 arsys.es  
 arthur d. little  
 arup group limited  
 arvid nilsson a-s  
 arz allgemeines rechenzentrum gmbh  
 asahi kasei corporation  
 asian development bank  
 asianajotoimisto peltonen ruokonen itanen  
 asianajotsto hannes snellman  
 ask jeeves  
 aspen insurance uk ltd  
 ass viguie schmidt  
 astral telecom sa  
 atria convergence technologies pvt. ltd.  
 ausenco peru s.a.c.  
 autorita garante della concorrenza e del mercato public subnet  
 avantel close joint stock company  
 aventis pharmaceuticals inc.  
 aviva g. i. asia pte ltd  
 avner-neft-and-gaz-ltd-lan  
 axalnet s.r.o.  
 axa-tech-nedc  
 axpo  
 azb & partners  
 azerfon llc

Peru  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 United States  
 United States  
 Uruguay  
 United Kingdom  
 United Kingdom  
 Andorra  
 France  
 United Kingdom  
 United Kingdom  
 Netherlands  
 United Kingdom  
 Kazakhstan  
 United Kingdom  
 United Kingdom  
 Germany  
 United States  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 United States  
 Germany  
 Germany  
 France  
 United States  
 United Kingdom  
 Belgium  
 Russia  
 Spain  
 Belgium  
 United Kingdom  
 Denmark  
 Austria  
 Japan  
 Philippines  
 Finland  
 Finland  
 United States  
 United Kingdom  
 France  
 Romania  
 India  
 Peru  
 Italy  
 (not set)  
 United States  
 Singapore  
 Israel  
 Slovakia  
 Germany  
 Switzerland  
 India  
 Azerbaijan

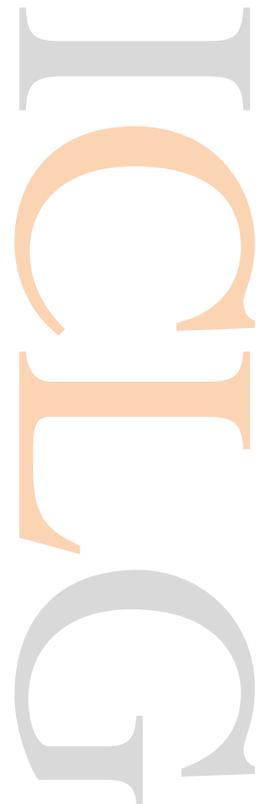


azeurotel telecommunications

b metzler seel sohn und co kga  
b.net hrvatska - zagreb  
b.net hrvatska d.o.o. - zagreb  
babcock  
babson college  
badan koordinasi penanaman modal (bkpm)  
badan perencanaan pembangunan nasional  
bahrain telecommunications company  
baker & mckenzie llp  
baker and mckenzie  
baker and mckenzie madrid s.l.  
baker and mckenzie partnerschaft  
baker and miller pllc  
baker botts llp  
baker hughes incorporated  
baker mckenzie cvba scrll  
baker mckenzie partnerschaft  
baker tilly czech republic spol. s r.o.  
baker tilly poland sp. z o.o  
balfour beatty rail corporate services ltd  
baltic tours  
banca de export import a romaniei (eximbank) s.a.  
banca intesa  
banco bpi sa  
banco popular  
banco santander int.  
bank markazi iran  
bank of america  
bank of america  
bank of tokyo-mitsubishi ufj ltd.  
banque europeenne d investissement  
banque invik  
barclays bank plc  
barclays capital  
barclays capital  
bardehle pagenberg  
barnert egermann illigasch rechtsanwaelte gmbh  
barristers chambers limited  
bates wells and braithwaite  
batuk kahawa kenstream voip  
bauer international qatar llc  
bauhaus-universitaet weimar scc  
bausch & lomb  
bawag p.s.k. ag  
bayer ag germany leverkusen  
bayerische landesbank  
bayerische motoren werke ag  
bdm information systems ltd.  
beam telecom pvt ltd  
beanfield technologies inc.  
beaumont business centres ltd  
beeline-moscow gprs firewall

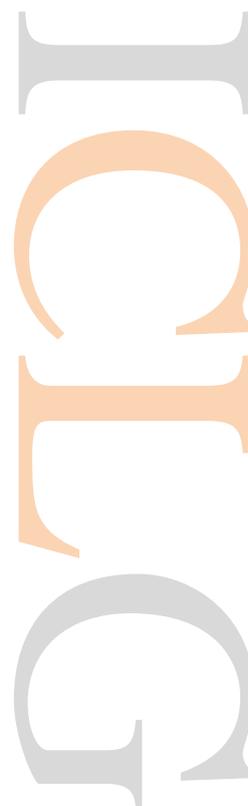
Azerbaijan

Germany  
Croatia  
Croatia  
United Kingdom  
United States  
Indonesia  
Indonesia  
Bahrain  
United Kingdom  
United States  
Spain  
Germany  
United States  
United States  
(not set)  
Belgium  
Germany  
Czech Republic  
Poland  
United Kingdom  
Estonia  
Romania  
United Kingdom  
Portugal  
Puerto Rico  
United States  
Iran  
United Kingdom  
United States  
United Kingdom  
Luxembourg  
Luxembourg  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
United States  
Germany  
Austria  
Australia  
United Kingdom  
Kenya  
Qatar  
Germany  
United States  
Austria  
Germany  
Germany  
Germany  
United States  
India  
Canada  
United Kingdom  
Russia



beijing neteon tech co ltd.  
 beijing sunway xunteng technology development co. ltd  
 belarusian-american joint venture cosmos tv ltd.  
 belgacom  
 bell canada  
 bell mobility inc.  
 berwin leighton  
 best ltd.  
 bevan brittan  
 bezeq international-ltd  
 bg & partners srl  
 bigboy ltd.  
 billerud ab  
 bio optica milano spa  
 biomarin pharmaceuticals  
 biomet merck bv  
 biopass medical systems dba dsl  
 bio-rad laboratories inc.  
 bird & bird  
 bird & bird  
 bird & bird rechtsanwaelte  
 bird and bird  
 birthdays limited  
 bis ltd  
 bizit global s.a.  
 black oak computers inc - san francisco  
 blakes cassels & graydon llp  
 blocul national sindical bns  
 bloomberg financial market  
 blue coat systems inc  
 blue oak capital ltd  
 bnp paribas  
 bnp paribas  
 bnp paribas  
 bnp paribas partners for innovation (suisse) sarl  
 boehringer ingelheim pharmaceuticals inc.  
 bombardier aeronautique  
 boranet  
 bouygues telecom res division for  
 bowman gilfillan attorneys  
 bp america inc.  
 bracewell & giuliani llp  
 braddell brothers  
 bradford mdc  
 brandl & talosrechtsanw lte gmbh  
 brewer & pritchard pc.  
 brick court chambers  
 bristol myers squibb pharmaceutical research institute  
 bristol-myers squibb company  
 bristows limited  
 brooks and partners  
 brosa abogados y economistas s.l.p.  
 brown brothers harriman & co.  
 bryan cave mcpheters & mcroberts

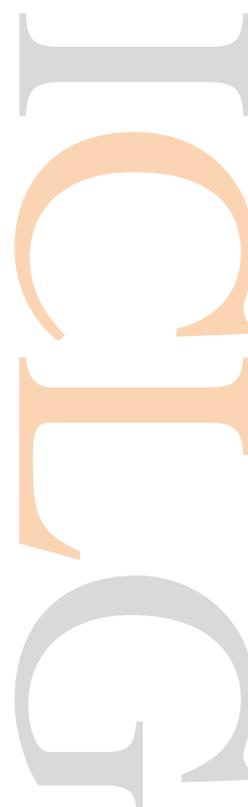
China  
 China  
 Belarus  
 Belgium  
 Canada  
 Canada  
 United Kingdom  
 Ukraine  
 United Kingdom  
 Israel  
 Italy  
 Bulgaria  
 Sweden  
 Italy  
 United States  
 Netherlands  
 United States  
 United States  
 United Kingdom  
 Netherlands  
 Germany  
 Belgium  
 United Kingdom  
 United Kingdom  
 Argentina  
 United States  
 Canada  
 Romania  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 United Kingdom  
 France  
 Singapore  
 United Kingdom  
 Switzerland  
 Germany  
 Canada  
 South Korea  
 France  
 South Africa  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 Singapore  
 United Kingdom  
 Austria  
 United States  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 United States  
 United Kingdom  
 United Kingdom  
 Spain  
 Luxembourg  
 United States



bryant university  
 bsh bosch und siemens hausgeraete gmbh  
 bsnl gsm north zone o/o sr gm (cmts) nc chandigarh  
 bt americas inc  
 btcml  
 bugge arentz-hansen rasmussen advokatfirma  
 buhler ag  
 bulboaca & asociatii sca  
 bulgarian industrial association  
 bull housser & tupper  
 bulsatcom ad  
 bundesamt fuer sicherheit in der  
 bureau van dijk electronic publishing  
 burgess-salmon  
 bwin party marketing ltd  
  
 c hear (k) ltd  
 cabinet bredin prat  
 cabinet de avocatura radu taracila padurar retevoescu  
 cadwalader wickersham & taft llp  
 cahill gordon & reindel  
 caisse de depot  
 caledon capital management  
 cameron italy srl  
 camintel s.a  
 campbell & company inc.  
 canadian house of commons  
 canadian international development agency  
 canso investment council  
 cantor fitzerald & co. inc.  
 cantv servicios venezuela  
 capita business services ltd  
 cardiff council  
 cardiff university  
 career education corporation  
 cargill international sa  
 carglass sa  
 carleton university  
 carnegie mellon university  
 carson mcdowell  
 casa procura generalizia suore francescane del cuore di gesu  
 cat telecom public company ltd  
 caterpillar inc  
 caterpillar inc.  
 caterpillar overseas  
 cbeyond communications llc  
 ccm consult bonn  
 cect-chinacomm communications co. ltd.  
 celgene international sarl  
 celito communications inc.  
 cell therapeutics inc.  
 cendant emea  
 cengage learning  
 center of information resources and communications

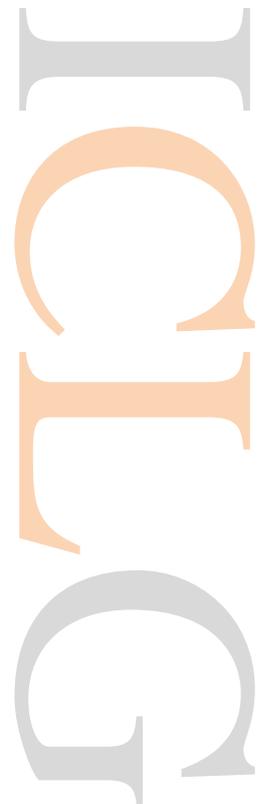
United States  
 Poland  
 India  
 United States  
 United Kingdom  
 Norway  
 Switzerland  
 Romania  
 Bulgaria  
 Canada  
 Bulgaria  
 Germany  
 Israel  
 United Kingdom  
 United Kingdom

Kenya  
 France  
 Romania  
 United States  
 United States  
 Canada  
 Canada  
 Italy  
 Cambodia  
 United States  
 Canada  
 Canada  
 Canada  
 United Kingdom  
 Venezuela  
 United Kingdom  
 United Kingdom  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 Switzerland  
 France  
 Canada  
 United States  
 United Kingdom  
 Italy  
 Thailand  
 United States  
 United States  
 United States  
 United States  
 United States  
 Germany  
 China  
 Switzerland  
 United States  
 United States  
 United Kingdom  
 United Kingdom  
 Belarus

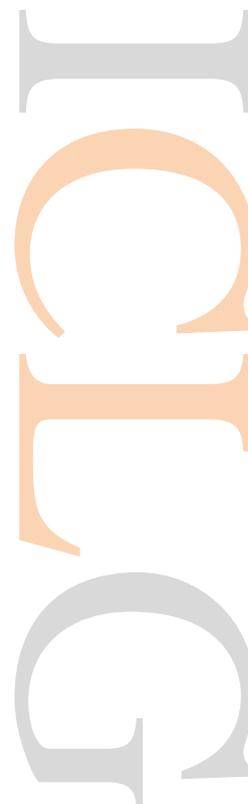


center of technology & consulting  
 central bank of iran  
 central informatics organization (cio)  
 central university of finance and economic  
 centre for policy research  
 centrea cvba  
 centric telecom limited  
 centrine projektu valdymo agentura  
 cespa compania de servicios publicos auxiliares s.a.  
 chamaquitos - representacoes lda  
 chandigarh  
 changzhou meiteletuoliduo weigh apparatus co. ltd  
 charis kyriakides depe  
 charles university in prague  
 cheung tong & rosa solicitors  
 chevron corporation  
 chevron corporation  
 china tietong telecommunications corporation  
 chiomenti studio legale ind public subnet  
 christchurch college of education  
 chrysafinis & poliviou  
 chtd chunghwa telecom co. ltd.  
 chubb & son  
 churchill singapore pte ltd  
 ci - kci europe holding b.v.  
 ci - kci europe holding b.v.  
 cibc world markets  
 cipd  
 cisco systems inc.  
 citigroup  
 citigroup  
 city of north york  
 city of toronto  
 city university  
 city university of hong kong  
 claranet benelux b.v.  
 clark construction group llc  
 clasis law - north  
 clayton utz lawyers - sydney  
 cleary gottlieb steen & hamilton  
 cleary gottlieb steen & hamilton  
 cleary gottlieb steen & hamilton llp  
 cleary gottlieb steen and hamilton llp  
 client of rue beltelecom  
 clientes de cablemodems  
 clifford chance  
 clifford chance  
 clifford chance  
 clifford chance (s) pte ltd  
 clifford chance europe llp  
 clifford chance llp  
 clinical trial services  
 closed joint stock company management company bryansk engineer  
 cms cameron mckenna llc

Ukraine  
 Iran  
 Bahrain  
 China  
 India  
 Belgium  
 United Kingdom  
 Lithuania  
 Spain  
 Portugal  
 India  
 China  
 Cyprus  
 Czech Republic  
 Hong Kong  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 China  
 Italy  
 New Zealand  
 Cyprus  
 Taiwan  
 United States  
 Singapore  
 Hungary  
 (not set)  
 Canada  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 Canada  
 Canada  
 United Kingdom  
 Hong Kong  
 Netherlands  
 United States  
 India  
 Australia  
 Hong Kong  
 Germany  
 United Kingdom  
 Belgium  
 Belarus  
 Spain  
 Germany  
 Spain  
 Netherlands  
 Singapore  
 France  
 United Kingdom  
 United Kingdom  
 Russia  
 Ukraine



cms hasche sigle	Germany
cms hasche sigle partnerschaft von rechtsanwalten und steuerbera	Italy
cms reich-rohrwig hainz rechtsanwaelte gmbh	Austria
cobham plc	United Kingdom
cobranet limited	Nigeria
codan management (s) pte ltd	Singapore
cogeco cable canada inc.	Canada
cohen milstein	United Kingdom
colin ng & partners	Singapore
colombia telecomunicaciones s.a. esp	Colombia
colt technology services group limited	Belgium
colt technology services group limited	Italy
colt technology services group limited	Germany
colt technology services group limited	United Kingdom
columbia university	United States
columbus communications trinidad limited.	Trinidad and Tobago
comenius university bratislava	Slovakia
comfo ltd	Ukraine
commerzbank ag	Germany
commission europeenne	Belgium
commonwealth service delivery agency	Australia
communication and international trading company s.a.r.l	Lebanon
comnet bourgas pppoe and leased	Bulgaria
compa a dominicana de tel fonos c. por a.	Dominican Republic
company best with additional responsibility	Ukraine
comparex services ltd	United Kingdom
complete medical group limited	United Kingdom
computer sciences corporation	Germany
computer sciences corporation	United Kingdom
computer sciences corporation	United States
comsa s.a.	Spain
comtax ab	Sweden
comtechservice	Russia
conenergy	Germany
conseil des communes et regions deurope	Belgium
consejeria de sanidad de la comunidad autonoma de madrid	Spain
continental ag	Germany
continental airlines	United States
cooper cameron	United States
co-operative group (cws) limited	United Kingdom
cornell university	United States
corporacion nacional de telecomunicaciones - cnt ep	Ecuador
cosentino s.a.	Spain
cosmonova llc	Ukraine
cosmote romanian mobile telecommunications s.a	Romania
cotty thierry	France
council of europe	France
council of ministers	Bulgaria
council of the european union	Belgium
courthouse-management-lan	Israel
covad communications co.	United States
covington & burling	United States
cozen & o connor	United States
cpcnet hong kong ltd.	Hong Kong

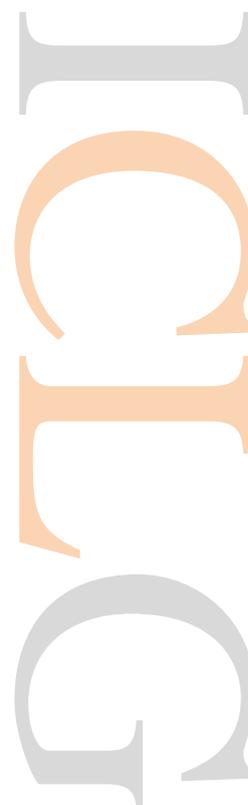


crawford thg ltd  
credit agricole (suisse) sa  
credit market analysis ltd.  
credit suisse group / cana  
credit suisse group / cana  
croatian post and electronic communications agency  
cs germany  
cs united kingdom  
csc danmark a/s  
ctc transmisiones regionales s.a.  
cummins engine co.  
cummins engine co.  
cunningham lindsey iberia s.l.  
cuny graduate center  
curtis mallet-provost  
cushman & wakefield llp  
cust\_deloitte  
cypress communications inc.  
cyprus telecommunications authority  
cytec company

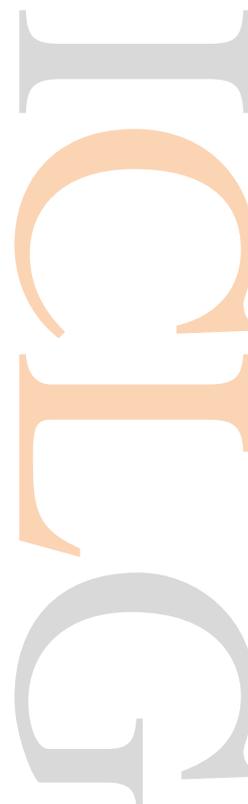
d urso munari gatti studio legale  
d.& b. impianti soc. consortile arl  
dacom corp.  
dai ip su dung cho mang khach hang ftth o hcmc  
daikin industries, ltd.  
daisy communications ltd  
daisy wholesale limited  
danfoss  
dansk center for internationale studier og menneskerettigheder  
datacentrum  
datacom ltd  
datacom systems ltd  
david kempner european partners llp  
davis polk & wardwell  
dbh-group  
dbs bank  
dbs international  
ddb london  
de backer et associates  
de brauw blackstone westbroek  
de meuter-genbrugge-corstsems  
deacons  
debevoise & plimpton  
debevoise & plimpton  
debevoise & plympton  
dechert llp  
deere & company  
deloitte & touche  
deloitte & touche irl  
deloitte advisory and management consulting ltd.  
deloitte ag  
deloitte belgium  
deloitte romania sa

United Kingdom  
Switzerland  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
Switzerland  
Croatia  
(not set)  
United Kingdom  
Norway  
Chile  
United States  
(not set)  
Spain  
United States  
United States  
United Kingdom  
Australia  
United States  
Cyprus  
Ukraine

Italy  
Italy  
South Korea  
Vietnam  
Japan  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
Denmark  
Denmark  
Slovakia  
Bulgaria  
New Zealand  
United Kingdom  
United States  
Hungary  
Singapore  
United States  
United Kingdom  
Belgium  
Netherlands  
Belgium  
Hong Kong  
United States  
Germany  
United Kingdom  
United States  
United States  
United States  
Ireland  
Hungary  
Switzerland  
Belgium  
Romania



deloitte touche tohmatsu services inc.	United Kingdom
deloitteandtouchemanagementservices-sg	Singapore
den danske bank	Denmark
department for environment food and rural affairs (defra)	United Kingdom
department of data communications	Estonia
department of data communications estonian informatics center	Estonia
department of human services	Australia
department of information technology	Estonia
department of information technology services	Cyprus
department of information technology services	Estonia
department of transportation	United States
depaul university	United States
dept. foreign affairs and international trade	Canada
deutsche bahn ag / db systel gmbh (german railway)	Germany
deutsche bank	United Kingdom
deutsche bank	India
deutsche leasing ag	Germany
deutsche post ag	Germany
deutsche telekom ag	Germany
d-group first public subnet	Italy
diagnostic devices	United States
dialog telekom plc	Sri Lanka
diamant boart nv	Belgium
dianabad	Bulgaria
digitance_bvba	Belgium
dillon eustace	Ireland
dipservice w warszawie spolka akcyjna	Poland
direccion general de la policia	Spain
direction generale de impots	France
direktoratet for forvaltning og ikt difi	Norway
dis	United Kingdom
discovery communications inc.	United Kingdom
disney worldwide services inc.	United Kingdom
distributel communications ltd.	Canada
dittmar & indrenius	Finland
dj freeman	United Kingdom
dmz	Luxembourg
doehler gmbh	Germany
dogan iletisim elektronik servis hizmetleri a.s.	Turkey
domashnya merezha llc	Ukraine
don-apex ltd.	Ukraine
dongliguangdian-ltd.	China
don-plus ltd	Russia
dow jones-telerate	United States
dr. august oetker	Germany
dream line ltd.	Ukraine
drew & napier llc	Singapore
druknet bhutan telecom	Bhutan
dsd steel group gmbh	Germany
dsi-holding gmbh	Germany
dsm anti-infectives bv	Netherlands
duane morris hecksche	United States
dublin entrprise & technology centre limited	Ireland
duijnstee v.d. wilk advocaten	Netherlands

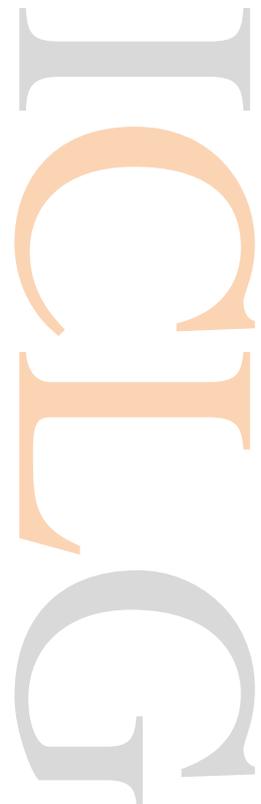


dyson

e. i. catalyst  
eads deutschland gmbh  
east and west sp. z o.o.  
eastern telecom philippines inc.  
eastglobal services pte.ltd  
eaton corporation  
ecisa compa ia general de construcciones  
eclac-united nations  
ecole nationale superieure des telecommunications  
econgag gmbh  
ecorys nederland b.v.  
eczacibasi bilisim san.ve tic. a.s.  
eds plm solutions  
edwards and angell  
eesti yhispank  
eex european energy exchange ag  
elektronni visti ltd (elvisti ltd) kyiv ukraine  
e-life paraguay s.a.  
elimnet co. ltd.  
elion ettevotted aktsiaselts  
elizabeth arden inc.  
elp association & partners  
elsevier science publishers bv  
elvinger hoss & prussen  
embarq corporation  
emman limited  
emobile ltd.  
enerco systems gmbh & co. kg  
energis uk  
eni spa  
enterprise local registry  
entreprise des p&t  
entreprise des postes et telecommunications  
envision pharma ltd  
eos management  
eotvos lorand university of sciences  
epb telecom  
epm telecomunicaciones s.a. e.s.p.  
equant inc.  
equinix asia pacific pte ltd  
equinix asia pacific pte ltd  
equinix australia pty ltd  
ericsson limited  
ernst & young  
ernst & young  
ernst & young llp  
ernst and young llp  
esat bt  
eschborner service gmbh  
espacio it grupo villar mir  
espap entidade de serv partilhados da adm pub ip  
etanetas uab

United Kingdom

Canada  
Germany  
Poland  
Philippines  
Singapore  
United States  
Spain  
Chile  
France  
Austria  
Netherlands  
Turkey  
Germany  
United States  
Estonia  
Germany  
Ukraine  
Paraguay  
South Korea  
Estonia  
United States  
India  
United Kingdom  
Luxembourg  
United States  
United Kingdom  
Japan  
Germany  
United Kingdom  
Italy  
Egypt  
Luxembourg  
Luxembourg  
United Kingdom  
United States  
Hungary  
United States  
Colombia  
Chile  
Singapore  
Australia  
Australia  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
(not set)  
United States  
India  
Ireland  
Germany  
Spain  
Portugal  
Lithuania

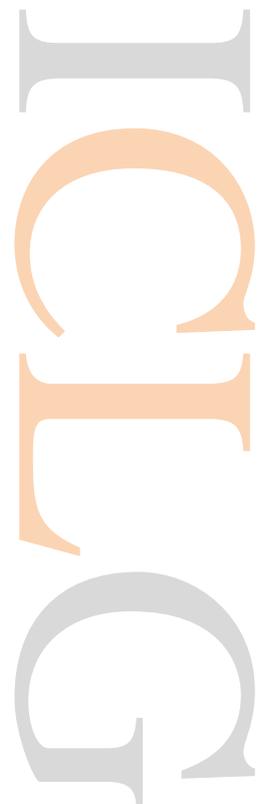


etop http  
etude smeets law  
etype company kaliningrad  
euler hermes tech  
eurasia telecom ltd.  
euromoney institutional investor plc  
european bank for reconstrction and development  
european parliament  
european patent office  
eurotranstelecom ltd  
evergy s.a.  
eversheds  
evonik services gmbh  
executive office of the president  
exponential-e ltd.  
exportni garancni a pojistovaci spolecnost  
express scripts incorporated  
exxon mobil corporation

f. van lanschot bankiers n.v.  
fachhochschule duesseldorf  
factory mutual insurance company  
faculty of advocates  
faegre & benson llp  
faegre and benson llp law firm  
farmacos especializados  
fasken martineau dumoulin  
fasti ecclesiae anglicanae  
fcb communications  
federal trade commission  
fei electron optics  
fellner wratzfeld & partner rechtsanwaelte gmbh  
ferrologic ab  
ferrovial corporacion s.l.  
fiat group automobiles s.p.a.  
fichtner gmbh & co kg  
fidal  
fidelity information services inc.  
financial insurance group services limited  
finanz informatik gmbh & co. kg  
fincantieri cantieri navali italiani public subnet  
finigrif ltd.  
firat university  
first american title  
first data deutschland gmbh  
first media tbk  
florida international university  
fluor enterprises inc.  
fod justitie - spf justice  
foley & lardner llp  
foley hoag llp  
fondation nationale des sciences politiques  
fondation restena  
fondazione e. mattei

Poland  
Luxembourg  
Russia  
Germany  
Russia  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
Belgium  
Netherlands  
Ukraine  
Greece  
Ireland  
Germany  
United States  
United Kingdom  
Czech Republic  
United States  
United States

Netherlands  
Germany  
United States  
United Kingdom  
United States  
United Kingdom  
Mexico  
Canada  
United Kingdom  
United States  
United States  
Netherlands  
Austria  
Sweden  
Spain  
Italy  
Germany  
France  
United States  
United States  
Germany  
Italy  
Ukraine  
Turkey  
United States  
Germany  
Indonesia  
United States  
United States  
Belgium  
United States  
United States  
France  
Luxembourg  
Italy

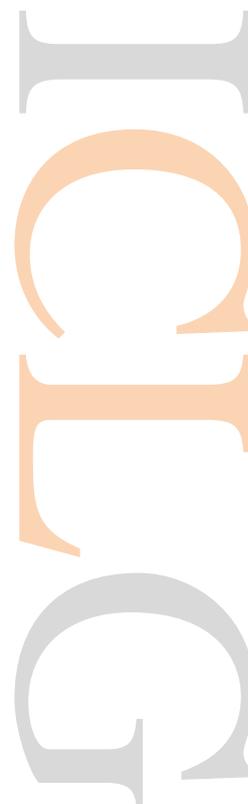


fonden dis  
fondo de garantias financieras fogafin  
food and agriculture organization of the united nations  
for converged services western region  
ford foundation  
forthnet sa  
fortum oy  
foster swift collins & smith  
france telecom espana sa  
france telecom s.a.  
frazer nash consultancy  
freehills  
fresenius ag  
fresenius se & co. kga  
freshfields bruckhaus deringer llp  
freshfields bruckhaus deringer llp  
freshfields bruckhaus deringer llp  
freshfields bruckhaus deringer  
freshfields bruckhaus deringer  
freudenberg it kg weinheim  
frontier communications of america inc.  
fugro  
fujitsu limited  
fujitsu services gmbh hre nexus  
fw smith riches & co

gamaneh zharfa co  
gamesa corporacion tecnologica (gct)  
gandhinagar zone (dhcp)  
gardner carton & douglas llp  
gascom telecommunications company  
gaz de france  
gazi university  
gazprom  
gazprom neft kyrgyzstan  
gazprom svyaz ltd  
ge corp  
ge corp. computer services ltd  
ge medical systems societe en commandite simple  
ge medical systems societe en commandite simple  
general electric company  
general inspection organization  
generali servizi informatici s.r.l.  
genesys conferencing france  
georgetown university  
georgia department of edu - asm  
germany trade and invest gmbh  
gernandt & danielsson advokatbyra kb  
gfa consulting group  
gianni origoni & partners  
gide  
gide pologne sp. z o.o. metropolitan  
giegerich & partner gmbh  
giglinx inc.

Denmark  
Colombia  
Italy  
Kenya  
United States  
Greece  
Finland  
United States  
Spain  
France  
United Kingdom  
Australia  
Germany  
Germany  
France  
Germany  
United Kingdom  
Spain  
Italy  
Germany  
United States  
Netherlands  
Japan  
Germany  
United Kingdom

Iran  
Spain  
India  
United States  
Russia  
France  
Turkey  
United Kingdom  
Kyrgyzstan  
Russia  
United States  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
France  
United States  
Iran  
Italy  
France  
United States  
United States  
Germany  
Sweden  
Germany  
Italy  
France  
Poland  
Germany  
United States



gilbert & tobin australia pty ltd  
 gilead sciences  
 giordano ltd  
 giro enterprises inc.  
 glaxosmithkline  
 glaxosmithkline  
 glaxosmithkline pte ltd  
 glbb japan kk  
 gleiss lutz hootz hirsch rechtsanwaelte  
 globacom ltd  
 global energy group  
 globe business publishing limited  
 globe business publishing ltd  
 glowny instytut gornictwa  
 gobiernocanarias  
 golder associates europe ltd  
 google inc.  
 goomobile s.r.l.  
 gorrisen federspiel  
 goteborgs universitet  
 gottlieb steen \_ hamilton llp  
 gouvernement du quebec (government of quebec)  
 government of south africa  
 govnet communications ltd  
 gpon services  
 graf & pitkowitzzrechtsanw lte gmbh  
 grand valley state university  
 great american insurance company  
 greensfelder hammond and gale  
 grimaldi e associati  
 grupo santander  
 gsk stockmann + kollegen muenchen  
 guangxi seehu technology co ltd  
 guenther eberle  
 gulbarga university gulbarga  
 gursel mah. yalim sok. no  
 gwd goettingen

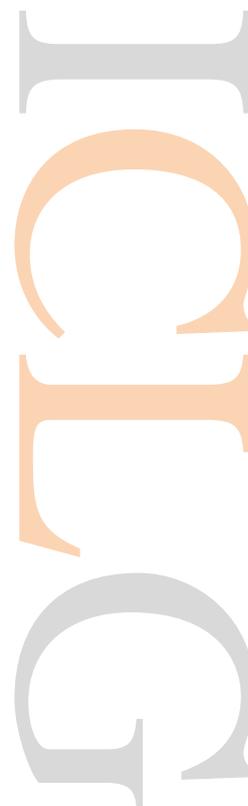
h b aluminium fabrications ltd  
 h.h. the rulers court - dgirp  
 hajek zrzavecky advokatni kancelar s.r.o.  
 hale and dorr  
 hamilton advokatbyra kb  
 hangzhou hikvision digital technology co. ltd.  
 hankukjeonryukkisul  
 hannover rueckversicherungs ag  
 haslinger u nagele p oeg  
 hauser partners rechtsanwaelte gmbh  
 haver & mailaender  
 headquarters usaics  
 helmholtz zentrum muenchen  
 hengeler mueller  
 hennes och mauritz  
 henry schein

Australia  
 United Kingdom  
 Hong Kong  
 Canada  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 Singapore  
 Japan  
 Germany  
 Nigeria  
 United Kingdom  
 United Kingdom  
 United Kingdom  
 Poland  
 Spain  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 Italy  
 Denmark  
 Sweden  
 Italy  
 Canada  
 South Africa  
 United Kingdom  
 Bulgaria  
 Austria  
 United States  
 United States  
 United States  
 Belgium  
 Spain  
 Germany  
 (not set)  
 Austria  
 India  
 Turkey  
 Germany  
  
 United Kingdom  
 United Arab Emirates  
 Czech Republic  
 United States  
 Sweden  
 China  
 South Korea  
 Germany  
 Austria  
 Austria  
 Germany  
 United States  
 Germany  
 Germany  
 Sweden  
 United States



herbert smith  
 hess corporation  
 heuking kuehn lueer wojtek  
 heussen bv  
 hewlett-packard company  
 hewlett-packard company  
 hewlett-packard company  
 hewlett-packard company  
 hill & knowlton  
 hilton hospitality inc.  
 hinckley allen & snyder  
 hk cable tv ltd  
 hm studio  
 hmn and partners  
 hochiminh city post and telecom company  
 hoffmann laroche inc.  
 hogan lovells international llp  
 homburger ag  
 homburger rechtsanwaelte  
 honeywell international inc.  
 honeywell international inc.  
 houses of parliament  
 houthoff buruma  
 hsbc bank plc  
 huawei technologies co ltd  
 human rights defender of ra  
 hungarian state railways ltd.  
 hunton & williams  
 hunton & williams (thailand) limited  
 huron consulting group inc.  
 hydro-quebec  
 hyundaekeonseol  
  
 ibm  
 ibm corporation  
 icicibank ltd india  
 icn pppoe subscribers  
 ict concept  
 idilis sa  
 iee s.a.  
 iese barcelona spain  
 ifn finance  
 iglobalmedia marketing (uk) limited  
 ihk gesellschaft fuer informationsverarbeitung mbh  
 illumina netherlands bv eindhoven  
 imerys  
 impexmetal s.a.  
 impulse management consultants b.v.  
 ina industrija nafte d.d.  
 incontact inc.  
 indira gandhi national open university (ignou) new delhi  
 ines group srl  
 infarmed ip  
 infocasa information technologies s.l.

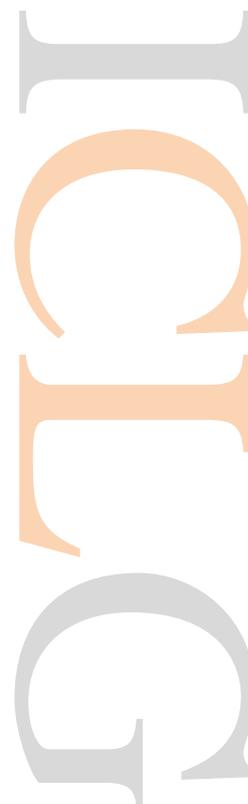
United Kingdom  
 United Kingdom  
 Germany  
 Netherlands  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 France  
 (not set)  
 Belgium  
 United States  
 United States  
 Hong Kong  
 France  
 France  
 Vietnam  
 Switzerland  
 United Kingdom  
 Switzerland  
 Switzerland  
 (not set)  
 United States  
 United Kingdom  
 Netherlands  
 United Kingdom  
 United Kingdom  
 Armenia  
 Hungary  
 United Kingdom  
 Thailand  
 United States  
 Canada  
 South Korea  
  
 Switzerland  
 United States  
 India  
 Ukraine  
 Netherlands  
 Romania  
 United States  
 Spain  
 Netherlands  
 United Kingdom  
 Germany  
 Netherlands  
 United States  
 Poland  
 Netherlands  
 Croatia  
 United States  
 India  
 Romania  
 Portugal  
 Spain



information und technik nrw  
 infracom italia  
 ingersoll rand company  
 initek  
 inktomi corporation  
 innova distribution llc  
 insight communications company l.p.  
 instituto nacional de concesiones  
 intek-m llc  
 intel corporation  
 inteladvisers eood  
 inter ikea treasury s.a.  
 inter-american development bank  
 internal revenue service  
 international atomic energy centre (iaea)  
 international chamber of commerce (icc)  
 international monetary fund  
 international paper cartones s.a.  
 international training centre of the ilo  
 international university sarajevo  
 internlnet b.v.  
 intesa sanpaolo group services s.c.p.a.  
 intesa sistemi e servizi scpa  
 investmaster group limited  
 investment and technology group of companies limited  
 invitel tavkozlesi zrt.  
 ipko cernusha pop dhcp scope  
 ipr-gdf suez asia co. ltd.  
 iran cell service and communication company  
 irish courts service public ips  
 isp fregat ltd.  
 isp tatelecom russian federation city kazan  
 isp-independent public subnet  
 israel ministry of defence  
 isrighthere ltd - ghl  
 iter international team france  
 itirana sh.p.k.  
 iusacell pcs de mexico s.a. de c.v.  
 iway ag  
 ixis corporate investment bank

j&a garrigues s.l.  
 j. c. penney company inc.  
 jaring communications sdn bhd  
 jefferies & company inc.  
 jefferies & company inc.  
 jefferies international limited  
 joh mourik & co holding bv  
 johnson & johnson  
 join stock company svyaztransneft  
 joint-stock company altai-koks  
 jones day reavis & pogue  
 jones day reavis & pogue  
 jones day reavis & pogue

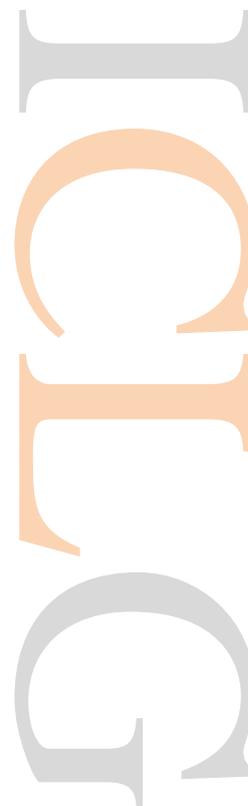
Germany  
 Italy  
 Belgium  
 South Korea  
 United States  
 Russia  
 United States  
 Colombia  
 Russia  
 Malaysia  
 Bulgaria  
 Belgium  
 United States  
 United States  
 Austria  
 France  
 United States  
 Chile  
 Italy  
 Bosnia and Herzegovina  
 Netherlands  
 Italy  
 Italy  
 United Kingdom  
 (not set)  
 Hungary  
 Kosovo  
 Thailand  
 Iran  
 Ireland  
 Ukraine  
 Russia  
 Czech Republic  
 Israel  
 United Kingdom  
 France  
 Albania  
 Mexico  
 Switzerland  
 France  
 Spain  
 United States  
 Malaysia  
 Hong Kong  
 United States  
 United Kingdom  
 Netherlands  
 (not set)  
 Russia  
 Russia  
 France  
 United States  
 Spain



jozef woch cybernet wmw  
 jpmorgan chase & co.  
 jpmorgan chase & co.  
 jpmorgan services india private limited  
 jsk sankt-peterburgskoe kabelnoe televidenie  
 jt international sa  
 jvc asia pte ltd  
  
 k&l gates llp  
 k&l gates llp  
 kabel baden-wuerttemberg gmbh & co. kg  
 kabel baden-wuerttemberg gmbh & co. kg  
 kabel bw gmbh  
 kabel deutschland vertrieb und service gmbh  
 kallis & kallis secretarial services ltd  
 kansanelakelaitos  
 kapellmann + partner  
 katholieke universiteit leuven  
 kbc group nv  
 kddi corporation  
 kemphoogstad s.r.o.  
 kennedy van der laan  
 kiev troeshhina  
 kilpatrick stockton llp  
 kinezioloski fakultet  
 king & spalding  
 kirkland & ellis international llp  
 kirkland & ellis llp  
 kmo consult bv  
 knet fai range  
 knet int s.r.o.  
 koch industries inc.  
 koebmandstandens  
 kommunalkredit austria ag  
 konecna & safar v.o.s.  
 konecranes oyj  
 koninklijke philips electronics n.v.  
 koninklijke philips electronics n.v.  
 korea development institute  
 korea water resources corporation  
 kozbeszerzesek tanacs  
 kpe s.r.o. praha  
 kpmg germany  
 kpmg peat marwick  
 knn zm cs de brauw blackstone westbroek  
 krijgsmacht  
 krka d.d. novo mesto  
 kromann reumert  
 kupiskis region municipality  
 kurt gibell  
 kuwait electronic and messaging services company  
 kvale & co advokatfirma ans  
 kyiv central statistics office  
 kyivski telekomunikatsiyni merezhi llc

Poland  
 United Kingdom  
 Hong Kong  
 India  
 Russia  
 Switzerland  
 Singapore

Germany  
 United Kingdom  
 Germany  
 Germany  
 Germany  
 (not set)  
 Cyprus  
 Finland  
 Germany  
 Belgium  
 Belgium  
 Japan  
 Czech Republic  
 Netherlands  
 Ukraine  
 United States  
 Croatia  
 United States  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 Netherlands  
 France  
 Czech Republic  
 United States  
 Denmark  
 Austria  
 Czech Republic  
 Finland  
 Netherlands  
 (not set)  
 South Korea  
 South Korea  
 Hungary  
 Czech Republic  
 Germany  
 United Kingdom  
 Netherlands  
 Belgium  
 Slovenia  
 Denmark  
 Lithuania  
 Switzerland  
 Kuwait  
 Norway  
 Ukraine  
 Ukraine

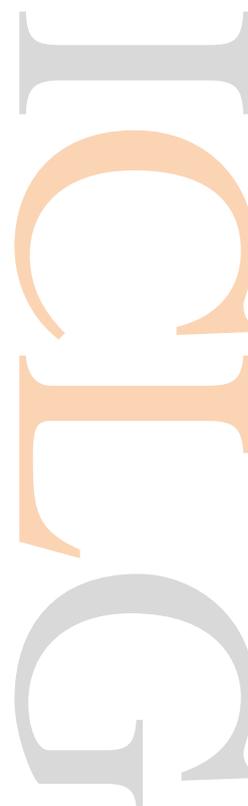


kyivstar gsm  
kyriakidis - daniolos

l'oreal co global switch  
laboratorios labein  
lancashire county council  
landmark business services  
landssimi islands  
lang michener services lp  
lapuden white services s.r.o.  
laszczuk polimirski korcz i wspolnicy  
latelz co. ltd.  
latham & watkins llp  
latham & watkinsq  
latham & watkins  
latrobe university  
lattanzi filippo  
laurea amk  
lawin as  
lawrence-quahe-and-woo  
lazard -mi-  
lee ko  
legal & general investment management holdings ltd  
legance studio legale association  
legance studio legale associato  
leibniz-rechenzentrum (lrz)  
leiden university  
lennon m urphy caulfie  
lev & berlin the  
lexincorp s. a.  
lexisnexis  
lexum  
liberia telecommunications corporation (libtelco)  
library of congress information technology services  
life technologies corp.  
lifung company  
lightedge solutions  
limerick institute of technology  
lincoln international llp  
linklaters  
linklaters  
linklaters  
llc kaskad-plus  
llc rn-inform irkutsk branch.  
llc volga-dnepr airlines  
lloydstsb cmf  
local communication solution company  
lockheed martin corporation  
logicacmg  
lomboxnet utrecht  
london economics limited  
london school of economics and political science  
lontings & partners  
lord corporation

Ukraine  
Greece

France  
Spain  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
Iceland  
Canada  
Czech Republic  
Poland  
Cambodia  
Hong Kong  
Germany  
France  
Australia  
Italy  
Finland  
Estonia  
Singapore  
Italy  
South Korea  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
Italy  
Germany  
Netherlands  
United States  
United States  
Guatemala  
France  
Canada  
United States  
United States  
United States  
Turkey  
United States  
Ireland  
United Kingdom  
United States  
United Kingdom  
Germany  
Russia  
Russia  
Russia  
United Kingdom  
Israel  
United States  
United Kingdom  
Netherlands  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
Belgium  
United States

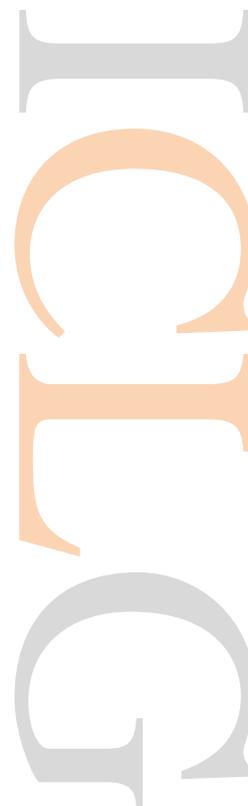


louise zambartas  
lovells  
lovells boesebeck droste  
lovells llp  
loyens & loeff  
loyola university chicago  
loyola university maryland  
lr ekonomikas ministrija  
lr konstitucinis teismas  
ltd silver telecom  
lugansky merezhy ltd.  
luther rechtsanwalts-gesellschaft mbh  
lycatel distribution uk limited  
lyondell chemical company

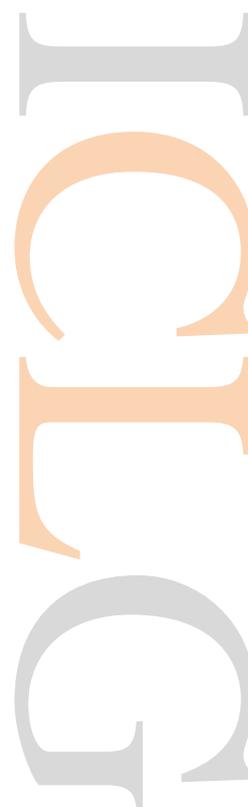
m + w group gmbh  
maanmittauslaitos  
macfarlanes solicitors  
macmillan/mcgraw-hill school publishing company  
macquarie bank ltd  
macrolynx sdn bhd  
mainroad - servi os em tecnologias de informa o sa  
makarim & taira s  
malatya inonu universitesi  
malmo university  
man camion & bus sa  
management and planning organization  
mannheimer swartling advokatbyra  
manquehuenet  
maplecroft net ltd  
markovic&pliso  
marks & clerk  
maroc telecom  
marshall aerospace ltd  
martico s.r.o.  
martineau solicitors  
marubeni access solutions inc.  
marymount college  
masergy communications  
matheson ormsby prentice  
matrade-jrc  
matrix chambers ltd  
matrix research and consultancy ltd  
mattos fo veiga fo marrey jr e quiroga advogados  
maxnet ltd. kharkiv  
mayer brown llp  
mayer brown llp  
mazzi stefano  
mc dermott will e emery studio legale associato ind public subne  
mc dermott will e emery studio legale associato public subnet  
mccann fitzgerald  
mccann-erickson inc.  
mcgrigors llp  
mckenna long & aldridge

Cyprus  
Hong Kong  
Germany  
France  
Netherlands  
United States  
United States  
Latvia  
Lithuania  
Ukraine  
Ukraine  
Germany  
United Kingdom  
United States

Germany  
Finland  
United Kingdom  
United States  
Australia  
Malaysia  
Portugal  
Indonesia  
Turkey  
Sweden  
France  
Iran  
Sweden  
Chile  
United Kingdom  
Croatia  
Canada  
Morocco  
United Kingdom  
Slovakia  
United Kingdom  
Japan  
United States  
India  
Ireland  
Malaysia  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
Brazil  
Ukraine  
United Kingdom  
United States  
Italy  
Italy  
Italy  
Ireland  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
United States



mckinsey & company inc	United Kingdom
mckinsey & company inc.	Italy
mckinsey & company inc.	(not set)
mclaughlin and stern	United States
mda. abuja	Nigeria
mediacom communications corp	United States
medicaron group srl	Romania
medstar health inc	United States
medtronic incorporated	(not set)
meeting protocol worldwide	United States
meinl bank ag wien	Austria
melita plc	Malta
meni meni - sociedade imobiliaria sa	Portugal
menwin business consultants limited	Cyprus
mercer (us) inc.	United Kingdom
merck and co. inc.	United States
merck kgaa	Germany
mercurio servizi srl public subnet	Italy
mercurio srl public subnets	Italy
merz group services gmbh	Germany
messagelabs ltd	Japan
meteor	Ireland
metrocast cablevision of new hampshire llc.	United States
metronet biznet	Indonesia
metronet telekomunikacije d.d.	Croatia
mettler toledo international inc.	Switzerland
mexico red de telecomunicaciones s. de r.l. de c.v (plazas cabl	Mexico
mexico virutex sa de cv	Mexico
mfl serviss ltd	Latvia
mg spa	Italy
mic tanzania ltd	Tanzania
microsoft corp	United States
mikkelin puhelin oyj	Finland
millenium partners l.p.	United States
millennium pharmaceuticals inc.	United States
millicom cable el salvador s.a. de c.v.	El Salvador
millicom cable honduras s.a. de c.v.	Honduras
mills and reeve	United Kingdom
mindcrest (india) private	India
mining and metallurgical company noril	Russia
ministarstvo regionalnog razvoja sumarstva i vodnoga gospodarstv	Croatia
ministerie van buitenlandse zaken	Netherlands
ministerio de industria energia y comercio	Spain
ministerio de relaciones exteriores comercio inte	Argentina
ministerstvo financi	Czech Republic
ministerstvo pro mistni razvoj	Czech Republic
ministerstwo sprawiedliwosci	Poland
ministerul comunicatiilor si tehnologiei informatiei	Romania
ministry of economy	Argentina
ministro das financas	Portugal
ministrstvo za javno upravo	Slovenia
ministrstvo za pravosodje in javno upravo	Slovenia
ministry of economy of the republic of lithuania	Lithuania
ministry of finances	Bulgaria

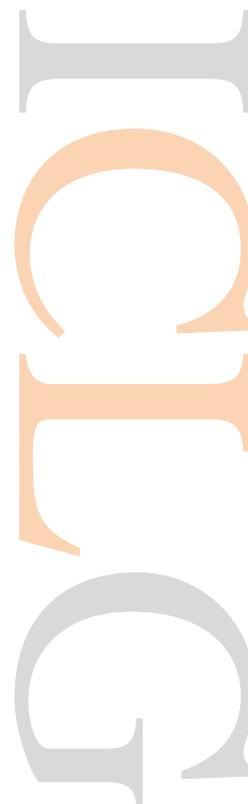


ministry of foreign affairs  
ministry of industry and trade  
ministry of public administration kosovo  
ministry of telec. & it-ramallah  
minter ellison lawyers  
mirus it solutions ltd  
mister wolf s.r.o.  
mitsubishi ufj securities (s) ltd  
mitsui & co. ltd.  
mitts ltd.  
mizuho corporate bank  
mizuho international plc  
mobistar enterprise services sa  
moelis & co uk llp  
montanios&montanios  
moody s investors service  
moog inc.  
morgan lewis  
morgan lewis  
morgan lewis & bockius l.l.p.  
morgan stanley group inc.  
morion llc  
morrison & foerster  
moss airport rygge  
muenchener rueckversicherungs ag  
multimedia polska s. a.  
mundipharma pharmaceuticals srl public subnet  
mundivox do brasil ltda  
murat karkin  
murata elektronik gmbh  
mylan pharmaceuticals inc.

nacionalna i sveucilisna knjiznica  
nacionalni institut za biologiju  
nadevda quarter  
naftna industrija srbije a.d. novi sad  
narodna skupstina republike srbije  
natexis  
national academy of legal studies & research university  
national health service  
national infocommunications service company limited by shares  
national law university orissa  
national library of estonia  
national nuclear generating company energoatom  
national technical university of ukraine  
national\_telecom\_regulatory\_authority\_egypt  
natixis  
natural square servi os de inform tica ltda  
nautadutilh  
nc numericable s.a.  
nec biglobe ltd.  
neotel pty ltd  
nepal telecommunications corporation  
netia sa

Romania  
Czech Republic  
(not set)  
Palestine  
Australia  
United Kingdom  
Czech Republic  
Singapore  
Japan  
Malta  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
Belgium  
United Kingdom  
Cyprus  
United States  
United States  
United Kingdom  
United States  
United States  
United Kingdom  
Ukraine  
United States  
Norway  
Germany  
Poland  
Italy  
Brazil  
Turkey  
Germany  
United States

Croatia  
Slovenia  
Bulgaria  
Serbia  
Serbia  
France  
India  
United Kingdom  
Hungary  
India  
Estonia  
Ukraine  
Ukraine  
Egypt  
France  
Brazil  
Netherlands  
France  
Japan  
South Africa  
Nepal  
Poland

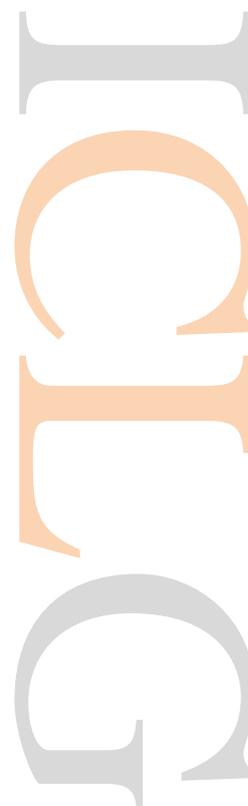


netline uk (supanet)  
neusky technologies inc  
new century infocomm tech co. ltd  
new wave group ab  
new wave netconnect llc  
new york university  
new zealand trade development board  
neways europe  
newcastle under lyme borough council  
newsquest media group ltd  
nhtv internationale hogeschool breda  
nicnet india  
nicolaus copernicus university in torun  
nikan ertebat sephan  
nines b.v.  
nireas lan  
nitron i nternational  
noerr  
noerr llp  
nomura research institute ltd  
noonday asset management llp  
nordjyllands amt  
norte  
nortel communications engineering ltd  
north hertfordshire rowan house  
northgate information solutions  
northwestern university  
norton rose  
norwegian school of management  
norwich union insurance limited  
notilogprnewswiremexico s. de r.l. de c.v.  
novartis ag  
ntt america inc.  
ntt docomo inc.  
ntt singapore pte ltd  
ntt smartconnect corporation  
nv nederlandse gasunie  
nv verizon belgium luxembourg sa  
nv verizon belgium luxembourg sa  
nwp spectrum  
ny life

oc&c strategy consultants ltd  
odeko llc  
oecd - organisation for economic co-operation and development  
oesterreichische post ag  
office for protection of economic competition  
office marais  
ogero  
ogletree  
olam international ltd  
oldham community leisure ltd  
omni hotels  
omniquad ltd

United Kingdom  
(not set)  
Taiwan  
Sweden  
United States  
United States  
New Zealand  
Belgium  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
Netherlands  
India  
Poland  
Iran  
Netherlands  
Greece  
United States  
Germany  
Germany  
Japan  
United Kingdom  
Denmark  
Costa Rica  
China  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
United States  
United Kingdom  
Norway  
United Kingdom  
Mexico  
Switzerland  
United States  
Japan  
Singapore  
Japan  
Netherlands  
Belgium  
Luxembourg  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom

United Kingdom  
Ukraine  
France  
Austria  
Czech Republic  
Belgium  
Lebanon  
United States  
Singapore  
United Kingdom  
United States  
United Kingdom

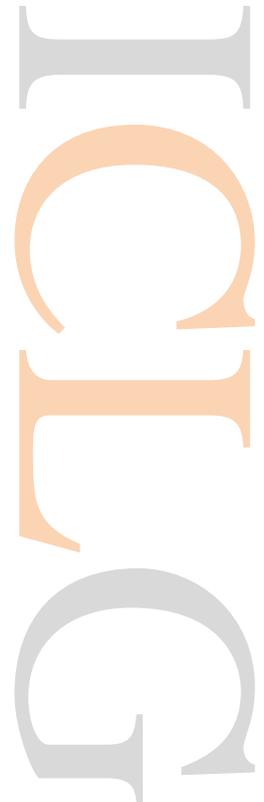


oneconnect partnership  
onyx pharmaceuticals  
ooe fergas service gmbh  
ooo comiten  
ooo nord - avto - m  
ooo pravo i zaschita  
operbes s.a. de c.v.  
oppenhoff & partner gbr  
oppenlaender rechstanwaelte  
opw public facing services  
origin energy limited  
orrick herrington & sutcliffe llp  
otis india ltd  
outokumpu oyj corporate information management  
oversite ab  
owens-corning  
owens-corning  
oxbow  
oxford policy management limited  
oxieparabolen ab

p yry energy gmbh  
p&o stena line ltd ltd  
pafilia developers ltd  
pallas gmbh bruehl  
palos community hospital  
pam lyonnaise jaya  
pannone llp  
panteia bv  
parasol pc  
park electrochemic  
parlogis hf  
partnerschaften deutschland ag  
parus zakona  
patria industries oy  
paul hastings janofsky & walker llp  
paul weiss rifkind wharton  
paul-ehrich-institut  
payless shoesource  
pbf electra - mylan  
pccw limited  
pearson shared services ltd  
pentabox ltd.  
perbadanan johor  
perella weinberg partners uk llp  
pe-tdp-grs  
peterka & partners v.o.s.  
peterson institute for  
petrofac engineering limited  
pfizer inc.  
pharma mar s.a.  
philip morris international it service center sarl  
phillips nizer llp- ny ny  
pictet & cie

Canada  
United States  
Austria  
Russia  
Russia  
Russia  
Mexico  
Germany  
Germany  
Ireland  
Australia  
United States  
India  
Finland  
Sweden  
United States  
France  
Netherlands  
United Kingdom  
United States

Austria  
United Kingdom  
Cyprus  
Germany  
United States  
Indonesia  
United Kingdom  
Netherlands  
Israel  
United States  
Iceland  
Germany  
Russia  
Finland  
France  
United States  
Germany  
United States  
Ukraine  
Hong Kong  
United Kingdom  
Russia  
Malaysia  
United Kingdom  
Peru  
Czech Republic  
United States  
United Kingdom  
Australia  
Spain  
Switzerland  
United States  
Switzerland



piergrossi public subnet  
 pillsbury madison & sutro inc.  
 pimpery  
 pinsent curtis biddle  
 pinsent masons  
 pinsent masons llp  
 polaris group at folsom  
 politecnico di torino  
 power-one power supplies  
 powerseraya ltd.  
 powertech information systems as  
 ppc communication  
 ppdc abuja  
 ppg industries inc.  
 prazska plynarenska a.s.  
 price water house cooperation  
 pricewaterhouse coopers asa  
 pricewaterhouse coopers services ltd  
 pricewaterhousecoopers  
 pricewaterhousecoopers  
 pricewaterhousecoopers  
 pricewaterhousecoopers .esk. republika s.r.o.  
 pricewaterhousecoopers abas ltd.  
 pricewaterhousecoopers belgium cvba  
 pricewaterhousecoopers cee firm services s.r.o.  
 pricewaterhousecoopers gts uk  
 pricewaterhousecoopers llp  
 pricewaterhousecoopers public subnet  
 pricewaterhousecoopers russia b.v.  
 pro brussel  
 prudential  
 psl group america limited  
 pwc management services lp  
 pyrotech

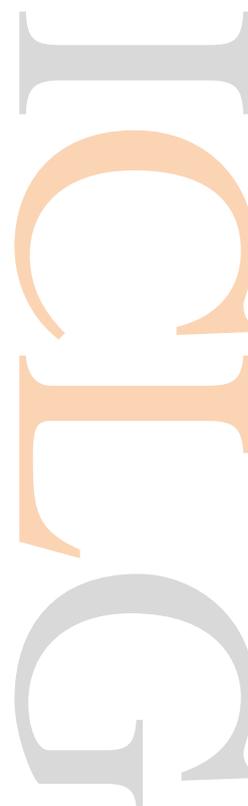
q pharma inc  
 qala singapore pte ltd  
 qbe management services (uk) limited  
 qsc ag  
 qualitynet trading co.  
 queen mary and westfield college university of london  
 quickcomm  
 quickoffice hammarby

r cable y telecomunicaciones galicia s.a.  
 raidla lejins un norcouos zverinatu advokatu birojs  
 rak ceramics india pvt ltd  
 raytheon company  
 rbc capital markets corporation  
 rechtsanwaelte arnecke siebold  
 rechtsanwaltskanzlei taylor wessing  
 redeker sellner dahs & widmaier  
 regeneron  
 rekendienst gemeente anzegem

Italy  
 United States  
 India  
 United Kingdom  
 United Kingdom  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 Italy  
 United States  
 Singapore  
 Norway  
 United Kingdom  
 Nigeria  
 United States  
 Czech Republic  
 India  
 Norway  
 United Kingdom  
 Luxembourg  
 Poland  
 Spain  
 Czech Republic  
 Thailand  
 Belgium  
 Slovakia  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 Italy  
 Russia  
 Belgium  
 United States  
 United States  
 Canada  
 United States

United States  
 Singapore  
 United Kingdom  
 Germany  
 Kuwait  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 Sweden

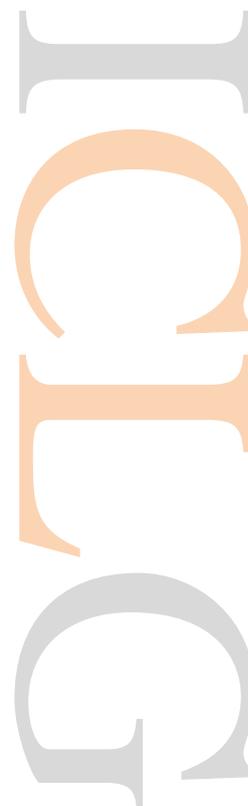
Spain  
 Latvia  
 India  
 United States  
 United States  
 Germany  
 Germany  
 Germany  
 United States  
 Belgium



reliance communications ltd  
reliance globalcom services inc  
renault  
renolit-werke gmbh  
renome-service  
republic polytechnic  
republican association beltelecom  
republican unitary enterprise beltelecom  
republican unitary telecommunication enterprise beltelecom  
research and production firm imt-center ooo  
retelit spa  
revera limited  
rgm consultores generales  
rijksverkeersinspectie  
rina spa  
ringsted kommune  
riomedia frydek mistek  
ripe ncc  
risc group it solutions  
robert bosch gmbh  
rochester institute of technology  
rodyk & davidson  
roh & yang  
rolls-royce corporation  
ropes & gray  
roschier asianajotoimisto oy  
rothschilds leased line  
royal agricultural college  
royal bank of canada  
royal bank of canada trust corporation limited  
rp advokat s.r.o.  
rps group plc  
rr donnelley india outsource private limited  
rubio villegas y asociados sc  
ruhrgas ag  
russell systems ltd  
rwe it gmbh

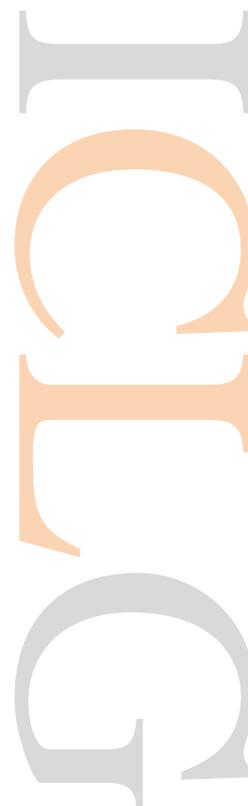
sabre italia srl  
sac affaires vl  
safaricom limited  
sagikor  
saint priest  
salans  
salans llp  
samilhweukyebeobin  
samsung sds europe limited  
samsung sds europe ltd. germanbranch zweigniederlassung  
samsung uk  
san francisco department of telecommunications and information  
sankalchand patel college of engineering  
sanofi aventis  
sanolabor d.d.  
santa maria public subnet

India  
United States  
France  
Germany  
Ukraine  
Singapore  
Belarus  
Belarus  
Belarus  
Russia  
Italy  
New Zealand  
Peru  
Netherlands  
Italy  
Denmark  
Czech Republic  
(not set)  
France  
Germany  
United States  
Singapore  
South Korea  
United States  
United States  
Finland  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
Canada  
United Kingdom  
Slovakia  
United Kingdom  
India  
Mexico  
Germany  
United Kingdom  
Germany  
  
Italy  
Canada  
Kenya  
Barbados  
France  
Spain  
Germany  
South Korea  
Germany  
Germany  
United Kingdom  
United States  
India  
France  
Slovenia  
Italy



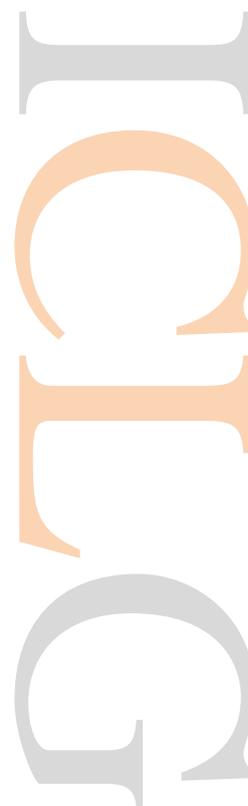
sarasota county government  
satt a.s.  
satterlee stephens burke llp  
sc ad net market media s.a.  
sc advanced business solution international srl  
sc astral telecom sa  
sc atuu communication srl  
sc bizar group consulting trade&tranzactions srl  
sc lithuanian radio and tv center  
sc mekano srl  
sc millennium it srl  
sc nordlinks srl  
sc starnet srl  
sc upc romania sa  
scan farmec ab  
scartel llc  
schlumberger limited  
schneider automation inc.  
schneider electric sverige ab  
schoenherr rechtsanwaelte gmbh  
schulte rechtsanwaelte  
schut-law.nl  
schweizer elektronik ag  
schweizerische rueckversicherungsgesellschaft  
scion management ltd  
scotia mcleod inc.  
scp salans et associes  
seavus dooel skopje  
secretar a de la funci n p blica  
secretaria de comunicaciones y transp  
secretaria geral do minist rio da defesa nacional  
secretaria geral do ministerio da defesa nacional  
secretaria nacional de planificacion y desarrollo  
securities and futures commission  
sembcorp industries ltd  
shanghai city  
shanghai yingtai jinda law firm  
shaw communications inc.  
shearman & sterling  
shearman sterling  
shentel service company  
shenzhen zhongguoquojihaiyunjizuangxiang traffic co.ltd  
shepherd and wedderburn  
shire pharmaceutical limited  
shire pharmaceuticals limited  
sia izzi  
sia lattekom  
sidley and austin  
siemens ag  
siemens ag  
siemens limited  
siemens pte ltd  
sierratel over dvb

United States  
Czech Republic  
United States  
Romania  
Romania  
Romania  
Romania  
Romania  
Lithuania  
(not set)  
Romania  
Moldova  
Moldova  
Romania  
Sweden  
Russia  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
Sweden  
Austria  
Germany  
Netherlands  
Germany  
Switzerland  
United Kingdom  
Canada  
France  
Macedonia [FYROM]  
Mexico  
Mexico  
Portugal  
Portugal  
Ecuador  
Hong Kong  
Singapore  
China  
China  
Canada  
United States  
United Kingdom  
Germany  
United States  
China  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
Latvia  
Latvia  
United Kingdom  
Germany  
Austria  
India  
Singapore  
Sierra Leone



sify limited  
 silicon graphics international corporation  
 simpson thacher & bartlett  
 sinclair knight merz pty ltd  
 singapore business federation  
 singapore telecom hong kong limited  
 singapore trade development board  
 sinopec  
 sino-saudi-gas-limited  
 siqueira castro - advogados  
 skadden arps slate meagher & flom  
 skadden arps slate meagher & flom  
 skf dataservice ab  
 skoda auto a.s.  
 skycc voip and isp ulaanbaatar mongolia  
 slaughter and may  
 sleepless server solutions ltd  
 slr consulting limited  
 smart choice communications llc  
 sms schloemann-siemag ag hilchenbach und duesseldorf  
 snr denton uk llp  
 societatea civila de avocati nestor nestor diculescu kingston pe  
 societate bic  
 societate generale  
 soemadipradja & taher  
 softbank telecom corp.  
 solar turbines inc. mz g1  
 solihull borough council  
 solutions and services a.s.  
 sony pictures entertainment inc  
 sophidea inc.  
 sophos gmbh  
 sorainen  
 spacelabs medical  
 speechly bircham  
 speig  
 spencer stuart  
 spidernet services limited  
 spidernet sprl burundi  
 srk (uk) ltd  
 st. thomas hospital  
 stackpole ltd  
 stadtwerke muenchen  
 standard bank (london) ltd  
 stanford university  
 starman as  
 state enterprise infostruktura  
 statens og kommunernes  
 steria suisse sa  
 stibbe  
 stibbe b.v.  
 stichting studenten huisvesting nijmegen  
 stiftung helsenberg  
 stockholm university

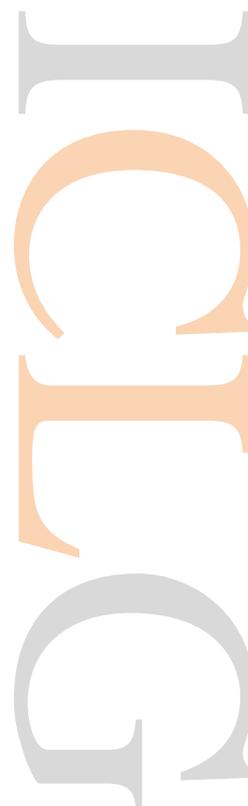
India  
 United Kingdom  
 United Kingdom  
 (not set)  
 Singapore  
 Hong Kong  
 Singapore  
 Ghana  
 Saudi Arabia  
 Brazil  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 Sweden  
 Czech Republic  
 Mongolia  
 United Kingdom  
 Ireland  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 Germany  
 United Kingdom  
 Romania  
 France  
 France  
 Indonesia  
 Japan  
 United States  
 United Kingdom  
 Czech Republic  
 United States  
 (not set)  
 Germany  
 Latvia  
 United Kingdom  
 United Kingdom  
 France  
 United States  
 Cyprus  
 Burundi  
 United Kingdom  
 United Kingdom  
 Canada  
 Germany  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 Estonia  
 Lithuania  
 Denmark  
 Switzerland  
 Belgium  
 Netherlands  
 Netherlands  
 Switzerland  
 Sweden



stonehage ltd  
stringer saul solicitors  
studentski domovi v ljubljani  
studio legale associato  
studio legale associato in associazione con clifford chance  
studio legale avv g bernardi  
studio legale bird & bird  
studio legale pedersoli e asso  
studio legale tonucci  
studio moderna d.o.o.  
studioturati\_villadidr.giusepp  
stumbleupon inc.  
subsecretaria de economia y hacienda  
suedostschweiz newmedia ag  
sulzer (uk) pumps ltd  
sulzer hickham inc  
sulzer pumps  
sumitomo mitsui banking corporation  
sumitomo mitsui banking corporation europe ltd.  
sun chemical  
sungkyunkwan university  
suomen kuntaliitto  
supreme arbitration court of russian federation  
susanne hochwarter  
sweet and maxwell  
swiss federal government  
swiss federal institute of technology zurich  
swiss re america holding corporation  
swisscom (schweiz) ag  
swisscom (schweiz) ag is an lir and isp in switzerland.  
swisslog public subnet  
symantec corporation  
symplasson informationstechnik gmbh  
syscon infoway pvt.ltd.  
syslab international as

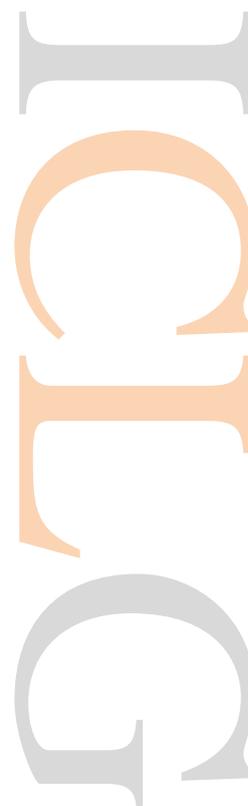
tabet divito rothstein  
takeda pharma gmbh  
takeda pharmaceuticals north america inc  
talktalk communications limited  
tarbiat-modares university  
taylor wessing  
teamnet international sa  
techprotect gmbh  
tege  
teknor apex  
teksavvy solutions inc.  
telcor communications srl  
telecom italia spa  
telef nica brasil s.a  
telef nica chile s.a.  
telefonica de costa rica tc sa  
telefonica de espana sau  
telefonica del peru s.a.a.

United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
Slovenia  
Italy  
Italy  
Italy  
Italy  
Italy  
Italy  
Slovenia  
Italy  
United States  
Spain  
Liechtenstein  
United Kingdom  
United States  
United States  
United States  
United Kingdom  
Belgium  
South Korea  
Finland  
Russia  
Austria  
United Kingdom  
Switzerland  
Switzerland  
United States  
Switzerland  
Switzerland  
Italy  
Ireland  
Germany  
India  
Norway  
  
United States  
Germany  
United States  
United Kingdom  
Iran  
Germany  
Romania  
Germany  
France  
United States  
Canada  
Romania  
Italy  
Brazil  
Chile  
Costa Rica  
Spain  
Peru



telefonica germany gmbh & co. ohg  
 teleguam holdings llc  
 telehouse international corporation of europe ltd  
 telekom deutschland gmbh  
 teliasonera ab  
 teliasonera international carrier  
 telikom png limited  
 teradata operations inc.  
 terex corp  
 tgs-nopec geophysical company  
 thales nederland bv  
 thales service  
 thales service  
 the arbitration chambers pte ltd  
 the big partnership group ltd  
 the boeing company  
 the boston consulting group gmbh  
 the boston consulting group sl  
 the buckinghamshire college  
 the bureau of national affairs inc.  
 the church of jesus christ of latter day saints  
 the economist  
 the electron factory inc  
 the genzyme corporation  
 the goldman sachs group inc.  
 the goldman sachs group inc.  
 the goodyear tire & rubber company  
 the insolvency service  
 the integrity portal limited  
 the international business alliance  
 the medicines company  
 the representative office of joint-stock company mannheimer s  
 the robert gordon university  
 the royal bank of scotland  
 the royal bank of scotland  
 the university of bristol  
 the university of hong kong  
 the value engineers  
 the world bank group  
 theorema telecom limited  
 third horizon  
 thomas miller (sea) pte ltd  
 thompson hine llp  
 thomson scientific  
 tiesu namu agentura vas  
 tigo rwanda sa  
 time telecommunications sdn bhd  
 timico limited  
 tiscali uk limited  
 tlt solicitors  
 tmf group  
 toshiba europe gmbh  
 total e & p nederland bv  
 total s.a.

Germany  
 Guam  
 France  
 Germany  
 Denmark  
 Germany  
 Papua New Guinea  
 United States  
 United States  
 United States  
 Netherlands  
 France  
 United Kingdom  
 Singapore  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 Germany  
 Spain  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 United States  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 Belgium  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 Luxembourg  
 United Kingdom  
 Hong Kong  
 Belarus  
 United States  
 Russia  
 United Kingdom  
 United Kingdom  
 Hong Kong  
 United Kingdom  
 Hong Kong  
 United Kingdom  
 United States  
 Russia  
 United Kingdom  
 Singapore  
 United States  
 United Kingdom  
 Latvia  
 Rwanda  
 Malaysia  
 United Kingdom  
 United Kingdom  
 United Kingdom  
 Netherlands  
 Germany  
 Netherlands  
 France

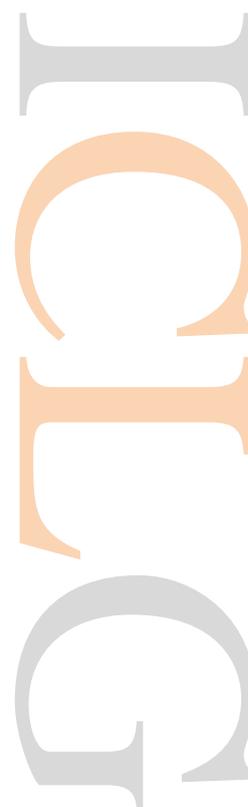


toyota motor europe  
tr services co lovells hogan  
trafigura ltd  
transkaryotic therapies inc.  
transport telecom company ltd.  
trans-traffic ltd.  
travel news services indi  
travers smith llp  
trenitalia spa  
trondheim huseby norway  
t-systems international  
tvcabo mozambique  
tyco electronics corporation  
tyco electronics corporation  
tyco healthcare  
tyco healthcare - mallinckrodt

u.s. department of state  
u.s. dept. of commerce - ita  
u.s. environmental protection agency  
u.s. patent and trademark office  
u.s. patent and trademark office  
ubs ag  
uci - radboud university nijmegen  
ucom llc.  
udenrigsministeriet  
uhaul international inc.  
ukrainian newest telecommunication ltd.  
unicc international computing centre  
unicredit business integrated solutions s.c.p.a.  
unicredit tiriatic bank sa  
unicredito italiano spa  
unidad de gestion general - ugg  
union college  
union inter des chemins de fer  
unipetrol services s.r.o.  
united communication systems  
united nations logistics base  
united nations office at vienna  
united nations volunteers  
united parcel service  
united technologies research center  
universal music limited  
universal srl public subnet  
universidad carlos iii de madrid  
universidad de montevideo  
universidad del aconcagua  
universidad icesi  
universidad rey juan carlos  
universita commerciale luigi bocconi - milano  
universita degli studi di messina  
universita di roma tor vergata  
universita di trento  
universitaet bonn

Belgium  
France  
Netherlands  
United States  
Russia  
Ukraine  
India  
United Kingdom  
Italy  
Norway  
Germany  
Mozambique  
Germany  
United States  
United States  
United States

United States  
United States  
United States  
United States  
(not set)  
United Kingdom  
Netherlands  
Armenia  
Denmark  
United States  
Ukraine  
Switzerland  
Italy  
Romania  
Italy  
Colombia  
United States  
France  
Czech Republic  
United States  
Switzerland  
Austria  
Germany  
United States  
United States  
United Kingdom  
Italy  
Spain  
Uruguay  
Argentina  
Colombia  
Spain  
Italy  
Italy  
Italy  
Italy  
Germany

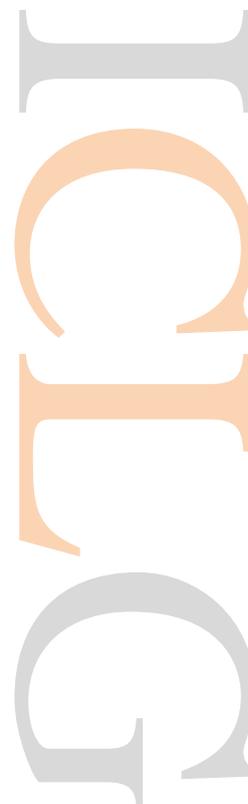


universitaet des saarlandes saarbruecken  
universitaet erfurt  
universitaet konstanz  
universitaet osnabrueck; rechenzentrum  
universitaire faculteiten sint-ignatius te antwerpen  
universitat politecnica de valencia  
universite catholique de louvain  
universite du quebec  
universiteit maastricht (um)  
universiteit utrecht  
universiteit van amsterdam  
universitet demirelya  
university college galway  
university of aberdeen uk  
university of brighton  
university of california at berkeley  
university of california santa cruz  
university of cambridge  
university of central lancashire  
university of east anglia  
university of geneva-ctr  
university of hull  
university of jos  
university of lausanne  
university of maryland at baltimore  
university of miami  
university of michigan academic affairs  
university of michigan law school  
university of minnesota  
university of missouri-st. louis  
university of ottawa  
university of puerto rico  
university of salford  
university of st. thomas  
university of st.gallen  
university of stirling  
university of strathclyde  
university of texas  
university of texas at dallas  
university of wales aberystwyth  
university of westminster  
university of zurich  
univerza v ljubljani  
uprava za zajednicke polsove republikih organa  
uria menendez y cia abogados  
urząd zamówień publicznych  
us dept of justice

valentinos alamangkos  
vam es penzugyorseg  
vamed management und service gmbh & co kg  
van doorne  
varetis ag  
various registries (maintained by arin)

Germany  
Germany  
Germany  
Germany  
Belgium  
Spain  
Belgium  
Canada  
Netherlands  
Netherlands  
Netherlands  
Kazakhstan  
Ireland  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
United States  
United States  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
Switzerland  
United Kingdom  
Nigeria  
Switzerland  
United States  
United States  
United States  
United States  
United States  
Canada  
Puerto Rico  
United Kingdom  
United States  
Switzerland  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
United States  
United States  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
Switzerland  
Slovenia  
Serbia  
Spain  
Poland  
United States

Cyprus  
Hungary  
Austria  
Netherlands  
Germany  
(not set)

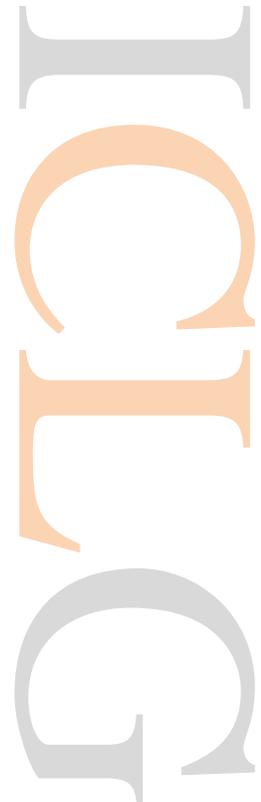


varnion technology semesta  
vat astra bank  
vdt communications limited  
vectant ltd.  
vector communications ltd  
venable baetjer & howard llp  
ventelo as  
veraxis hlth coop com  
verkhovna rada (parliament of ukraine)  
vestas wind systems a/s  
viatel ip engineering  
videotron ltee  
vieira de almeida&associados soc. advogados  
vietnam data communication company (vdc)  
vietnam posts and telecommunications(vnpt)  
viettel (cambodia) pte. ltd.  
viettel corporation  
vilnius bank  
virgin media - southampton  
virgin media limited  
vishay electronic gmbh  
viz-stahl factory  
vodafone czech republic a.s.  
vodafone espana s.a.  
vodafone romania s.a.  
voisin consulting  
vonage holdings inc.  
vortal-comercio electronico cons. e multimedia sa  
vtr banda ancha s.a.

wachovia corp  
wachtell lipton rosen & kat  
wachtell lipton rosen & katz  
walker morris  
wananchi group kenya  
warsaw agricultural university - sggw  
wartsila finland oy  
warwickshire county council  
washington university  
wb national university of juridical science  
webb henderson llp  
webber wentzel  
webber wentzel bowens  
weglokoks s.a.  
weinhold andersen legal  
welsh assembly government  
west call ltd  
west publishing corporation  
white & case  
white & case  
white & case feddersen  
white & case services sas  
white and case  
white and case advokat ab

Indonesia  
Ukraine  
Nigeria  
Japan  
New Zealand  
United States  
Norway  
United States  
Ukraine  
Denmark  
United Kingdom  
Canada  
Portugal  
Vietnam  
Vietnam  
Cambodia  
Vietnam  
Lithuania  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
Germany  
Russia  
Czech Republic  
Spain  
Romania  
France  
United States  
Portugal  
Chile

United Kingdom  
United States  
United States  
United Kingdom  
Kenya  
Poland  
Netherlands  
United Kingdom  
United States  
India  
Singapore  
South Africa  
South Africa  
Poland  
Czech Republic  
United Kingdom  
Russia  
United States  
Belgium  
United Kingdom  
Czech Republic  
France  
Russia  
Sweden



white and case llp  
wiercinski kwiecinski i wspolnicy  
wierzowski eversheds  
wierzowski eversheds sp. k.  
wildgen & partners  
wilhelm.tel gmbh  
william fry solicitors  
willis group services ltd  
wircom s.r.o.  
withers  
wk webster  
wooyoung co. ltd.  
workspace group enterprise house  
world bank office in ukraine  
world trade group  
wpp group technology services  
wrest park limited  
wsp-group

xarxa informatica de la

yahoo! inc.  
yehalnder hudak  
yiannakas real estates ltd

zayo group eu limited  
zentrum fuer europaeische wirtschaftsforschung gmbh (zew)  
zf group  
ziff brothers investments  
ziggo b.v.

Germany  
Poland  
Poland  
Poland  
Luxembourg  
Germany  
Ireland  
United Kingdom  
Slovakia  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
South Korea  
United Kingdom  
Ukraine  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom  
United Kingdom

Spain

United States  
Israel  
Cyprus

United Kingdom  
Germany  
United States  
United States  
Netherlands

ICLG